

**M. Sc. 2nd Semester Examination, 2025**

**GEOGRAPHY**

*(Global Economic Crisis and Geopolitics)*

PAPER — GEO-206

*Full Marks : 25*

*Time : 1 hour*

**Answer all questions**

*The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable*

**GROUP—A**

Answer any two questions :  $2 \times 2$

1. Define pirate area.
2. What is meant by glocalisation ?

( Turn Over )

( 2 )

3. What is 'outer crescent' according to Mackinder?
4. Define counter globalisation.

### GROUP-B

Answer any two questions : 4 × 2

5. Account for the present day relevance of heartland theory.
6. How does globalisation account for cultural transformation?
7. Elucidate impacts of globalisation on Indian trade.
8. Why are rimland countries superior and stronger than heartland?

( 3 )

**GROUP – C**

**Answer any one question : 8 × 1**

- 9. Critically evaluate the role of globalisation in framing world economic order.**
  
- 10. Examine how global issues like climate change and COVID-pandemic affect future of globalisation.**

**[ Internal Assessment — 05 Marks ]**

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