

**2024****M.Sc. 2nd Semester Examination****APPLIED MATHEMATICS****PAPER : MTM-297****( Lab: C-Programming with Numerical Methods )****[ Practical ]***Full Marks : 25**Time : 2 hours*

Answer **two** questions which are selected by lottery :  
10×2=20

1. Write a program in C to find a real root of an equation  $x^3 - 8x - 4 = 0$  by fixed point iteration method.
2. Write a program in C to find the solutions of a Tri-diagonal system of equations

$$x_1 + x_2 = 3$$

$$x_1 + x_2 - 3x_3 = -3$$

$$-2x_2 + 3x_3 = 4$$

( 2 )

3. Write a program in C to find the value of integration  $\int_1^2 (x^2 + 1) dx$  by Simpson's  $\frac{1}{3}$  Rule.
4. Write a program in C to find the solutions of a system of linear equations
- $$\begin{aligned} -3x_1 + x_2 - 5x_3 &= -12 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 &= 11 \\ x_2 + 2x_3 &= 5 \end{aligned}$$
- by LU decomposition method.
5. Write a program in C to find  $y(0.4)$  by solving the differential equation  $\frac{dy}{dx} = x^2 - y^2$ ,  $y(0) = 1$  by 4<sup>th</sup> order Runge-Kutta method using step length 0.1.
6. Write a program in C to find  $f(2)$  by Lagrange Interpolation Technique, given that  $f(1) = 1.500$ ,  $f(3) = 2.232$ ,  $f(4) = 2.500$ ,  $f(5) = 2.736$  and  $f(6) = 2.949$ .
7. Write a program in C to find the approximate largest Eigenvalue (in magnitude) and the corresponding Eigenvector of the following matrix by Power method

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

( 5 )

18. Write a C function to compute the LU decomposition of a square matrix.
19. Implement a C function to find the roots of a polynomial equation of degree  $n$  using Newton's method. Verify the output for the equation  $f(x) = 3x^3 - 2x^2 + 5x - 7$ .

[ Notebook and Viva : 05 ]

★ ★ ★

( 3 )

8. Write a program in C to find  $y(0.4)$  by solving the differential equation  $\frac{dy}{dx} = x - y$ ,  $y(0) = 1$  by Milne's Predictor Corrector method using step length 0.05.
9. Write a program in C to find  $y(1.2)$  by solving the differential equation  $\frac{dy}{dx} = x - y$ ,  $y(0) = 1$  by modified Euler method using step length 0.2.
10. Write a program in C to find the value of  $\int_0^2 \frac{x}{1+x^2} dx$  by using six point Gauss-Chebyshev quadrature formulae.
11. Write a program in C to compute  $y(2.9)$  using Newton's backward interpolation formula, given that  
 $y(2.0) = 0.3010$ ,  $y(2.2) = 0.3424$ ,  $y(2.4) = 0.3802$ ,  
 $y(2.6) = 0.4149$ ,  $y(2.8) = 0.4471$ ,  $y(3.0) = 0.4772$ .
12. Write a program in C to find the value of  $\int_0^2 \frac{x}{1+x^2} dx$  by using six point Gauss-Legendre quadrature formulae.

( 4 )

13. Write a program in C to find the value of  $\int_1^2 x^2 dx$  by Monte Carlo method.
14. Write a program in C to compute  $y(2.1)$  using Newton's forward interpolation formula, given that  
 $y(2.0) = 0.3010$ ,  $y(2.2) = 0.3424$ ,  $y(2.4) = 0.3802$ ,  
 $y(2.6) = 0.4149$ ,  $y(2.8) = 0.4471$ ,  $y(3.0) = 0.4772$ .
15. Write a program in C to find the solutions of a system of linear equations  
$$\begin{aligned} -3x_1 + x_2 - 5x_3 &= -12 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 &= 11 \\ x_2 + 2x_3 &= 5 \end{aligned}$$
by Gauss elimination method.
16. Write a program in C to find the solutions of a system of linear equations  
$$\begin{aligned} -3x_1 + x_2 - 5x_3 &= -12 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 &= 11 \\ x_2 + 2x_3 &= 5 \end{aligned}$$
by Gauss-Seidel method.
17. Develop a C function to perform bubble sort on an array of structures sorted by a specific field.