M.Sc. 2nd Semester Examination, 2023 MICROBIOLOGY

[Old & New]

PAPER - MCB-201.1 & 201.2

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 hours

The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable

PAPER - MCB 201.1

(Host-Pathogen Interaction)

[Marks: 20]

A. Answer any two questions:

- 1. Define pathogen and virulence.
- 2. Distinguish between exotoxin and endotoxin.

- 3. What is adhesin? Give example.
- 4. What are the components of extracellular matrix?
- B. Answer any two questions:

 4×2

- 5. Distinguish between overt vs. opportunistic pathogens with suitable examples.
- 6. Describe the different sources of infectious diseases.
- 7. Describe the steps of wound healing.
- 8. State the cytopathic effect of virus infection.
- C. Answer any one question:

- 9. Describe the characteristics of different phases of infectious disease.
- 10. Describe different factors that induced dimorphic nature of pathogenic fungi. How mycotoxins affect the host cell?

PAPER - MCB 201.2

(Immunology)

[Marks : 20]

D. Answer any two questions:

 2×2

- 11. What are the roles of primary lymphoid organ?
- 12. Characterize macrophage cell highlighting structural and functional aspects.
- 13. State the different linage of pluripotent cell division.
- 14. Mention the function of Treg cells.

E. Answer any two questions:

- 15. Describe the function of different types of immunoglobulins.
- 16. Describe role of TLR in innate immunity.
- 17. What are effector components of cytotoxic lymphocytes during attack to the target cell?

18. What are the functions of complement fractions in immunity?

F. Answer any one question:

- 19. Describe the process of antibody synthesis by cooperation of B and T cells.
- 20. Describe the oxygen dependent and independent mechanism of phagocytosis.