

**M.A. 3rd Semester Examination, 2022**

**HISTORY**

*( State and Economy in Early Modern India )*

**PAPER – HIS-301(CCAE)**

*Full Marks : 40*

*Time : 2 hours*

*The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable*

**GROUP – A**

**Answer any four questions : 2 × 4**

1. Who was Wakil in Mughal Empire ?
2. What is *gaz-i-ilahi* ?
3. What was the Estado da India ?

*( Turn Over )*

4. Write a short note on Bohra.
5. What is *Hundi* ?
6. What are *Chalani* and *Khazana* ?

GROUP – B

Answer any **four** questions : 4 × 4

7. How Humayun's exile in Persia and his return to India effect the politics of the nobility ?
8. What were the different methods of revenue assessment and collection during the Mughal rule ?
9. Discuss briefly how the zabt system simplified the process of assessment ?
10. Briefly discuss the relationship between the Mughal state and landed elites or the Zamindars.
11. Write briefly about the rise of Surat in the 16th century.
12. Discuss about the minting system of the Mughals.

( 3 )

GROUP – C

Answer any two questions : 8 × 2

13. Discuss about the evolution of the tax system in the Mughal period.
  14. Write about the evolution of Mansabdari system during the time of Akbar.
  15. Discuss the role of Indian and Asian merchants in the Indian Ocean economy in the early modern period.
  16. Write the functions of Sarrafs in Mughal India.
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