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2022

M.A.

# 2nd Semester Examination (CCAE)

### **HISTORY**

## PAPER—HIS-201

#### STATE FORMATION IN ANCIENT INDIA

Full Marks: 50

Time: 2 Hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.

# Group - A

Answer any four questions.

4×2

1. What is meant by the term 'Durga' in Saptanga tattva?

- 2. Define the term 'Udan Kuttam'.
- 3. What is a 'Nadu'?
- 4. Who was the 'Rajjugahaka'?
- 5. How tolls formed a type of insurance?
- 6. Write about two general principles about taxation in ancient India.

## Group - B

Answer any four questions.

- 4×4
- 7. Discuss the chief characteristic features of Chola administration.
- 8. Critically examine the Nayaka system under the Vijayanagara state administration.

- **9.** Write briefly on state coercion in realising the tax.
- 10. Write briefly on the ownership of lands in ancient India.
- 11. Write a note on Gopati and Bhupati.
- 12. What was the political organization in early Vedic and later Vedic period.

# Group - C

Answer any two questions.

- 2×8
- 13. Critically review the Segmentary State Model of Burton Stein with special emphasis on the Chola state.
- 14. Discuss the system of taxation in Mauryan period.
- 15. Write about the 'Kosa' in ancient India.

16. Discuss the institutions of the Vedic period, the Sabha, Samiti and Vidhatha.

[Internal assessment - 10]