2022

M.A.

### 2nd Semester Examination

### **HISTORY**

## PAPER—HIS-205

# THE GLOBAL INDIAN MIGRATION AND DIASPORA

Full Marks: 50

Time: 2 Hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.

# Group - A

Answer any four questions.

4×2

1. What is 'imperial diaspora'?

- 2. What do you mean by population transfer?
- 3. What is forced migration?
- 4. What do you mean by 'labour diaspora'?
- 5. What is the significance of the term Laskar in Australian migration and diasporic parlance?
- 6. Who were the Girmitiyas?

### Group - B

Answer any four questions. 4x4

- 7. Write a short note on pull and push factors as causes of migration?
- 8. Describe the concept of environmental refugees.
- 9. How do you conceptualize the term 'cultural diaspora'?

- 10. What was the role of Sinhalese diaspora in the formation of the trade union chapter of the Communist Party of Australia?
- 11. What are the differences between 'migration' and 'diaspora'?
- 12. How does migration affect music?

### Group - C

Answer any two questions.

2×8

- 13. Write a critical essay on the maximalist approach to environmental migration.
- 14. How does the discipline of history contribute to the analysis of environmental change and migration?
- 15. How does Brij. V. Lal define the settlement, culture and the problem and prospects of the indentured labour of India in Fiji?

16. How did the Ribari community in western Rajasthan alter their movement patterns in response to droughts as a normal adaptation strategy in Independent India?

[Internal assessment - 10]