

# Abstract

In this thesis, different types of  $m$ -polar fuzzy graphs ( $m$ PFGs) have been considered. The major problems considered in the thesis are generalized  $m$ PFGs and their properties, operations on  $m$ PFGs, degree of vertices of  $m$ -polar fuzzy graphs, density of  $m$ PFGs,  $m$ PF planar graphs, isomorphism and weak self complement  $m$ PFGs, edge regular  $m$ PFGs, the applications of  $m$ PFGs, generalized regular BFGs and product bipolar fuzzy line graphs.

This thesis consists of ten chapters. In the first chapter, the basic definitions of graph and different types of fuzzy graphs which are needed in the subsequent chapters are provided. Also, a history of the problems are cited.

In Chapter 2, super-strong and strong  $m$ PFV of  $m$ PFGs using the concept of strong  $m$ PFE are introduced. The strength of connectedness of path etc. are investigated. Also, the strong and strong  $m$ PFP are defined and presented with several properties. Then, an investigation is made on these nodes. An application of strong path problems is also given at the end.

In Chapter 3, at first  $m$ PFP,  $m$ PFC in an  $m$ PFG are defined. The strength of a connectedness of  $m$ PFP is introduced. Next, the strongest and strong  $m$ PFP,  $m$ PFBs,  $m$ PFCNs,  $m$ PFT and  $m$ PFFs in an  $m$ PFG are considered.

In Chapter 4, ( $m$ -polar fuzzy genus graph)  $m$ PFGG is defined and studied its genus value, strong and weak  $m$ PFGG. Also, discussed isomorphism properties of  $m$ PFGG. A relation between planarity value and genus value of an  $m$ PFG is established. Also, the Euler polyhedral equation is established in terms of the genus value of the  $m$ PFGG. Finally, a useful application of  $m$ PFGG is given on the topological surface.

In Chapter 5,  $m$ PF detour  $g$ -distance,  $m$ PF detour  $g$ -interior node,  $m$ PF detour  $g$ -boundary node are defined and explained their relations. Also, some properties of these parameters are investigated in detail.

In Chapter 6, the connectivity index for  $m$ PFG is discussed. The upper and lower boundary of connectivity index for  $m$ PFG are presented. If an edge is deleted from a  $m$ PFG then its effects of the connectivity index in  $m$ PFG is discussed in this chapter.

In Chapter 7, five new operations on Dombi  $m$ PFG, viz. direct product, cartesian product and semi strong product, strong product, lexicographic product are defined. It is proved that any of the products of Dombi  $m$ PFG are again a Dombi  $m$ PFG.

Next, ring sum, union of two Dombi  $m$ PFG are defined. Then complement and self complement of Dombi  $m$ PFG are defined. And different properties on Dombi  $m$ PFGs are presented.

Finally, Chapter 8, contains some concluding remarks and scopes of further research on the problems that have been studied in the thesis.