

**2014**

**M.A.**

**2nd Semester Examination**

**PHILOSOPHY**

**PAPER—PHI-201**

*Full Marks : 40*

*Time : 2 Hours*

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

Answer any *two* questions from Group—A  
and *one* question from Group—B.

**Group—A**

1. Explain and examine the Buddhist view that consciousness alone is real following the *Bhāṣapariccheda*.  
16
2. Discuss after the *Bhāṣaparicchedā*. Visvanath's view on the unique nature of *manas* with its definition.  
16
3. (a) Analyse the context to justify the query : *Dravyadrajātau kiṃ mānam ?*

(Turn Over)

(b) Show how *Dravyadra jāti* has been established by Vis'vanatha .

6+10

4. (a) How many types of *dravyas* are admitted by the *Vais'eṣikas*? Name them.

(b) How is *Kāla* defined? Is it perceived?

(c) What is Visvanatha's view about *dik*?

2+8+6

### Group—B

Write a short note on (any one)

5. *Ākās'a* as the substratum of Sound.

8

6. Memānsaka view about *S'akti* as an additional *padārtha* .

8

7. *Ākās'a* view of darkness (*tamas*).

8