

# Contents

<b>List of Abbreviation</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>List of Notations</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>List of Figures</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>List of Tables</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>List of Algorithms</b>	<b>xv</b>
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Introduction	3
1.1.1 Routing Methods	4
1.1.2 Proactive Routing Protocols	5
1.1.2.1 Destination Sequenced Distance Vector Routing (DSDV)	5
1.1.2.2 Wireless Routing Protocol (WRP)	6
1.1.2.3 Optimized Link State Routing (OLSR)	7
1.1.3 Reactive Routing Protocols	7
1.1.3.1 Ad hoc On-demand Distance Vector (AODV)	8
1.1.3.2 Dynamic Source Routing Protocol (DSRP)	8
1.1.3.3 Temporally-Ordered Routing Algorithm (TORA)	9
1.1.3.4 Associativity Based Routing (ABR)	10
1.1.4 Hybrid Routing Protocols	10
<b>2 Background Study</b>	<b>13</b>
2.1 Literature Review	15

2.2	Problem Domain	20
2.3	Motivation	22
2.4	Objectives and Scope	22
2.5	Contributions	24
2.6	Thesis Outline	26
<b>3</b>	<b>Research Methodology</b>	<b>31</b>
3.1	Methodologies	33
3.1.1	MANET	33
3.1.2	Routing in MANET	36
3.1.2.1	Routing Protocol Schemes	36
3.1.2.2	Proactive strategy	36
3.1.2.3	Reactive strategy	37
3.1.2.4	Hybrid strategy	37
3.1.3	Congestion in MANET	37
3.1.4	Active Queue Management	38
3.1.5	Random Early Detection (RED)	39
3.2	Performance Metrics	40
3.2.1	Throughput	41
3.2.2	Average Goodput	41
3.2.3	Average End-to-End Delay	41
3.2.4	Packet Delivery Fraction (PDF)	41
3.2.5	Percentage Packet Loss	41
<b>4</b>	<b>Model-1: ADWD-RED-IP</b>	<b>43</b>
4.1	Introduction	45
4.2	Motivation and Objectives of Model-1: ADWD-RED-IP	46
4.3	Proposed Scheme: Model-1 ADWD-RED-IP	46
4.3.1	Algorithm of Model-1: ADWD-RED-IP	47
4.4	Results and Comparison of Model-1: ADWD-RED-IP	49
4.5	Summary of Model-1: ADWD-RED-IP	54

<b>5</b>	<b>Model-2: AQM-RED-RPL</b>	<b>55</b>
5.1	Introduction . . . . .	57
5.2	Motivation and Objectives of Model-2: AQM-RED-RPL . . . . .	58
5.3	Proposed Scheme: Model-2 AQM-RED-RPL . . . . .	58
5.3.1	Algorithm of Model-2: AQM-RED-RPL . . . . .	59
5.4	Results and Comparison of Model-2 : AQM-RED-RPL . . . . .	60
5.5	Summary of the Model-2: AQM-RED-RPL . . . . .	66
<b>6</b>	<b>Model-3: PAQM-RS-RED</b>	<b>67</b>
6.1	Introduction . . . . .	69
6.2	Motivation and Objectives of Model-3: PAQM-RS-RED . . . . .	69
6.3	Proposed Scheme: Model-3: PAQM-RS-RED . . . . .	70
6.3.1	Algorithm: Model-3: PAQM-RS-RED . . . . .	71
6.4	Results and Comparison of Model-3: PAQM-RS-RED . . . . .	71
6.5	Summary of the Model-3: PAQM-RS-RED . . . . .	76
<b>7</b>	<b>Model-4: IAQM-TA-QZ</b>	<b>79</b>
7.1	Introduction . . . . .	81
7.2	Motivation and Objectives of Model-4: IAQM-TA-QZ . . . . .	81
7.3	Proposed Scheme: Model-4: IAQM-TA-QZ . . . . .	82
7.3.1	Algorithm: Model-4 IAQM-TA-QZ . . . . .	83
7.4	Results and Comparison of Model-4: IAQM-TA-QZ . . . . .	83
7.5	Summary of the Model-4: IAQM-TA-QZ . . . . .	89
<b>8</b>	<b>Model-5: CCA-BO-RED</b>	<b>91</b>
8.1	Introduction . . . . .	93
8.2	Motivation and Objectives of Model-5: CCA-BO-RED . . . . .	94
8.3	Proposed Scheme: Model-5: CCA-BO-RED . . . . .	95
8.3.1	Algorithm: Model-5: CCA-BO-RED . . . . .	96
8.4	Results and Comparison of Model-5: CCA-BO-RED . . . . .	96
8.5	Summary of Model-5: CCA-BO-RED . . . . .	102

<b>9 Model-6: AQM-RED-CPTQ</b>	<b>103</b>
9.1 Introduction . . . . .	105
9.2 Motivation and Objectives of Model-6: AQM-RED-CPTQ . . . . .	105
9.3 Proposed Scheme: Model-6 AQM-RED-CPTQ . . . . .	106
9.4 Results and Comparison of Model-6: AQM-RED-CPTQ . . . . .	108
9.5 Summary of the Model-6: AQM-RED-CPTQ . . . . .	113
<b>10 Conclusions and Future Scope</b>	<b>115</b>
10.1 Summary of the Proposed Work . . . . .	117
10.2 Limitations . . . . .	123
10.3 Future Scope . . . . .	125
<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>127</b>
<b>11 Bibliography</b>	<b>127</b>