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“The Midnapore Lodha Sabar Samity's survey shows that there are 10,377 families of Lodhas in Midnapore, their total population being 46669. Of these families, 8082 are still landless. Many of the landless families do not have even homestead land. The other 2295 families have 559.54 acres in all or only 0.24 acres per family. In

the entire community, there are only 16 graduates and only 705 persons (1.5%) who have studied up to Class VIII. There are many Amlasholes inhabited by the Lodhas all over Midnapore where many families are hungry, with no ration cards, without drinking water and without medical help and schooling”.

18 *Report on the Assessment of the Impact of Developmental Programmes on the Socioeconomic Condition of the Lodha/Sabar Community of Binpur II and Nayagram Blocks of Paschim Medinipur (2005-2006)*. Survey sponsored by Mr. D. Nariala (IAS) District Magistrate of Paschim Mednipur, Report prepared by Abhijit Guha, Reader, Department of Anthropology, Vidyasagar University, Midnapore. See also, Panda, Santanu & Guha, Abhijit. (2014). Lodhas of West Bengal: A Case Study. *The Tribal Tribune*.

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20 A kind of thin or mini-cigarette stuffed with tobacco flakes and wrapped in kendu leaves. The leaf tied with adhesive or string at one end.

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22 *Ibid*.

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