2019

B.Sc.

3rd Semester Examination

GEOGRAPHY (Honours)

Paper - GE 3-T

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

(GEOGRAPHY OF TOURISM)

Group - A

Answer any ten questions:

 $10 \times 2 = 20$

Time: 3 Hours

- 1. What is Pilgrimage?
- 2. What are the house boats?
- 3. What is Ecotourism?
- 4. Name two water sports famous in Goa.
- 5. Name one tourist destination in Garhwal Himalayas famous for winter sports.

 [Turn Over]

- 6. Name two international tourist destinations famous for fashion.
- 7. What is Cultural Tourism?
- 8. Mention the motivating factors for medical tourism.
- 9. What do you mean by Domestic Tourism?
- 10. Name two famous desert tourist destinations of the world.
- 11. What do you mean by cultural tourist circuits?
- 12. What is Tourism Fair?
- 13. Identify two environmental initiatives taken in the coastal areas.
- 14. Define Geotourism.

Group - B

Answer any four questions:

4×5=20

- 15. What are the different types of Tourism?
- 16. Differentiate between physical and non-physical dimensions of tourism.
- 17. Why Indian desert is a hot destination for tourist?

- 18. What are the positive and negative impacts of tourism?
- 19. Mention the characteristics of sustainable tourism.
- 20. What do you mean by the locational dimension of tourism?

Group - C

Answer any two questions:

 $2 \times 10 = 20$

- 21. Discuss the Geographical parameters of tourism as proposed by Robinson.
- 22. Give a brief account of the recent changes of Environmental laws related to tourism.
- 23. Explain the impact of infrastructure and support system on tourism.
- 24. Discuss the impact of globalization on tourism.

Rural Development

Group - A

1. What is spread and backwash effects in development?

 $10 \times 2 = 20$

2. Write down two objectives of DPAP.

Answer any ten questions:

- 3. What are the 'push' effects in agriculture sector ?
- 4. Write down two prime objectives of NABARD.
- 5. Why REGA was implemented?
- 6. Write two objectives of PURA.
- 7. Why was 'Jan Dhan Yojna' implemented?
- 8. What are the prime objectives of 'Swaccha Bharat Mission'?
- 9. Who are the target group people under NRHM and why?
- 10. On which account rural housing scheme was launched?
- 11. What are the direct benefits of improving rural connectivity under PMGSY?

- 12. Who are the target group people under 'Janani Suraksha Yojna' and why?
 - 13. What is holistic approach in rural development?
- 14. What is sectoral approach in rural development?
- 15. What are the non-farm activities? Why is it necessary to expand to boost agricultural sector?

Group - B

Answer any *four* questions: $4 \times 5 = 20$

- Write a short note on the issues of drinking water and sanitation in rural India.
- 17. Was the objectives setout by the 'Sarva Siksha Mission' successful ? Explain.
- Discuss the prospects and constraints of rural microcredit system.
- 19. Briefly discuss the structure of rural health care system.
- 20. Briefly explain the Gandhian Approach to rural development.
- 21. Discuss the role of co-operative institutions in agricultural development.

 [Turn Over]

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Group - C

Answer any two questions:

2×10=20

- 22. Critically analyse the interdependence of rural and urban sectors towards overall development of a region.
- 23. Give a comparative description of Lewis Model of economic development and Big push theory by Rodenstein Rodan.
- 24. What are the key-features of rural infrastructure development programmes? Why is the issues of corruption an inherent nature in these programmes?
- 25. "Health for all" as declared by Union Govt., is still a far off goal for majority of the rural Indians" Critically analyse the statement.