2019

B.Sc.

## 2nd Semester Examination

## MICROBIOLOGY (Honours)

Paper - C4T

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 Hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

## Group - A

1. Answer any five questions from the following:

5×2

- (a) Mention the contribution of Charles Chamberland in the field of vivology. 2
- (b) Write the concept of Virusoids with suitable examples. 1+1
- (c) What is eclipse phase? Write its significance.

1+1

A

| (d) Name two viral vectors used in clothing of its                                     | 1+1               |   |
|--|-------------------|---|
| (e) Write down the differences between sym<br>and syndrome with examples.              | ptom<br>1+1       |   |
| (f) What is satellite virus? How does it differ prions?                                | from<br>1+1       |   |
| (g) Name one oncogenic DNA and one onco<br>RNA virus.                                  | ogenic<br>1+1     |   |
| (h) What is Cytopathic effect?   | 2                 |   |
| Group - B  |                   |   |
| 2. Answer any four questions from the following  | :<br>4×5          |   |
| <ul><li>(a) (i) Diagrammatically describe the icosa<br/>symmetry of viruses.</li></ul> | hedral            |   |
| (ii) What are capsomeres?  | 3+2               |   |
| (b) (i) Write a brief note on isolatio purification of viruses.                        | n and             |   |
| (ii) Write a method for the assary of particles.                                       | of viral<br>+1½+2 |   |
| (c) (i) State the general characteristics of int                                       | erferon.          | _ |
| (ii) Write down two functions of interfer  | m.<br>3+2         |   |

| (d) | (i)             | Discuss | the | early | and | late | proteins | oi |
|-----|-----------------|---------|-----|-------|-----|------|----------|----|
|     | bacteriaphages. |         |     |       |     |      |          |    |

(ii) What is prophage?

3+2

- (e) (i) Discuss the terminal redundancy of T4 phage.
  - (ii) Mention the vertical mode of viral transmission. 3+2
- (f) Write short notes on:

21/2+21/2

- (i) Partial double stranded genome.
- (ii) General principles of viral vaccination.
- 3. Answer any one questions from the following:

1×10

(a) Define gene therapy State the differences between somatic and germline gene therapy. What is phagemid? What do you mean by phage display? Mention its application.

2+2+2+2+2

(b) Briefly explain salient features, mode of transmission and replication of retroviruses.

3+2+5