

2017

**BIOTECHNOLOGY**

[ **Honours** ]

(CBCS)

[ **First Semester** ]

PAPER – C1T

*Full Marks : 40*

*Time : 2 hours*

*The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks  
Candidates are required to give their answers in their  
own words as far as practicable*

*Illustrate the answers wherever necessary*

**GROUP – A**

1. Answer any *five* questions from the following :  $2 \times 5$
- (a) What do you understand by enzyme specificity ? 2
- (b) What is isoelectric point of an amino acid ? 2

- (c) Write the pharmaceutical importance of carbohydrate with example. 2
- (d) What do you mean by oligomeric enzymes ? 2
- (e) Distinguish between B and Z DNA. 1 + 1
- (f) What is the fate of pyruvate in aerobic conditions ? 2
- (g) What is cardiolipin ? 2
- (h) What are essential fatty acids ? Give examples. 1 + 1

GROUP - B

2. Answer any *four* questions from the following : 5 × 4
- (a) Discuss briefly about the forces stabilizing protein structure. Define transamidation with example. 3 + 2
- (b) Define mucopolysaccharides. What are the body organs containing mucopolysaccharides with spoeific examples ? 2 + 3

- (c) Distinguish between 'Fats and Waxes' with examples. What do you mean by rancidity and halogenation? 3 + 2
- (d) Define ( $T_m$ ), what are the factors on which  $T_m$  depend? Give examples of chemicals that can cause denaturing of DNA. 1 + 2 + 2
- (e) Discuss briefly about the importance of Pentose phosphate pathway. What are metallo-enzymes? 4 + 1
- (f) State about glycoproteins and phospholipids with their functions.  $2\frac{1}{2} + 2\frac{1}{2}$

### GROUP - C

3. Answer any *one* question from the following:  $10 \times 1$

- (a) (i) Differentiate between substrate level phosphorylation and oxidative phosphorylation.
- (ii) State the role of PEP, carboxykinase and fructose 1, 6 bisphosphatase in gluconeogenesis.

(iii) State the mode of action of thiolase in  $\beta$ -oxidation of fatty acids. 3 + 4 + 3

(b) Discuss the principle of affinity chromatography. What are the factors that affect the electrophoretic mobility (PM) of a protein molecule? What is immunoblotting? 4 + 3 + 3

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