Total Page - 3

Full Marks: 40

UG/3rd Sem/BIOTE(H)/T/19

2019

B.Sc.

## 3rd Semester Examination

## BIOTECHNOLOGY (Honours)

Paper - C 6-T

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers

- in their own words as far as practicable.
  1. Answer any five questions: 2×5=10
  - (a) Give two general characteristics of dominant allele.
  - (b) What are the genetic significances of meiosis?
  - (c) What are the differences between euchromatin and heterochromatin?
  - (d) Write the role of telomere.

2

Time: 2 Hours

\_ .1

- (e) What are the characteristics of Salmonella sp. used in Ames test?
- (f) Who is the discoverer of Barr bodies? What is an euploidy?
- (g) What do you mean by maternal inheritance? 2
- (h) What is crossing over value? What do you mean by out crossing or out breeding? 1+1
- 2. Answer any four questions from the following:

  5×4=20
  - (a) Why is the liver microsomal fraction included in the Ames test for mutagens? Draw the picture of Telophase stage cell (animal cell).
    2+3
  - (b) What do you mean by recessive lethal allele? Give an example. What is site specific recombination? 2+1+2
  - (c) What is incomplete dominance and semi-dominance? What is chiasma? 2+2+1
  - (d) Write any two rules of extra nuclear inheritance. Describe fragile X-syndrome.2+3

f ..

- (e) Write down the differences between introns and exons. Write a short note on histone proteins. 2+3
- (f) Write the effect of temperature on sex determination. Write the name of two scientists who established beyond doubt the occurrence of crossing over and mention their experimental plants/animals.

  2+3

## 3. Answer any one question:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$ 

- (a) Give two characteristics of each of VNTRs, SINEs, LINEs, Classify Giant chromosome and give example of each. 6+4
- (b) State the law of independent assortment and describe the dihybrid cross with checkerboard.

2+8