2019

B.Sc.

2nd Semester Examination GEOLOGY (Honours)

Paper - C3T

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 Hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Group - A

Answer any five questions of the following: 5×2

- 1. What is lithophile element? Give example.
- 2. Write the residence time of Si and Al.
- 3. Define the term chromatography.
- 4. What is assimilation process?
- 5. What do you mean by delta notation of oxygen?

- 6. Define the terms thermocline and pycnocline.
- 7. What is diagenesis?
- 8. Write the behaviour of potassium in water.

Group - B

Answer any four questions of the following: 4×5

- 9. Write a short note on mantle composition of Earth.
- 10. Write a short note on U-Pb radiometric dating method.
- 11. Explain why Al concentration of basaltic rock is helpful for assessing the depth of differentiation.
- 12. Explain what happened if a limestone is incorporated within a basaltic magma.
- 13. Discuss about the dominance diagram to relate Eh and pH of a solution.
- (i) Explain why the proportion of O¹⁶ is greater than O¹⁸ in the cloud above the seawater. 2+3
 - (ii) Write note on metamorphic reaction.

Group - C

Answer any one questions of the following: 1×10

- 15. (i) Describe properly about the magmatic differentiation process under closed system.
 - (ii) Write the name of different types of reactions in aqueous geochemistry with example. 7+3
- (i) The Mg-content of carbonates can be used as a thermometer of ancient marine environments Explain.
 - (ii) Write a short note on geochemical classification of elements.
 - (iii) Write the relation between density, salinity and temperature of marine water. 2+5+3