2018

CBCS

3rd Semester

**GEOLOGY** 

PAPER—C5T

(Honours)

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 Hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.

Igneous Petrology

Group-A

Answer any five questions:

5×2

- (a) What is laccolith?
- (b) Write the plutonic equivalent rock of rhyolite and basalt.

- (c) What is spinifex texture?
- (d) Write the phase rule in igneous system.
- (e) Write two differences between layered type and massive type anorthosite.
- (f) Define agpaicity index.
- (g) What is difference between ultramafic and ultrabasic rock?
- (h) What is incongruent melting?

## Group-B

2. Answer any four questions:

4×5

- (a) Write a short note on basalt tetrahedron.
- 5
- (b) Describe the crystallization history of anorthite rich liquid in Ab-An System in equilibrium condition.

5

(c) (i) Write the petrogenetic significance of Di-An system.

|  | What       | is | the       | difference | between | spherulitic | and |
|--|------------|----|-----------|------------|---------|-------------|-----|
|  | variolitic |    | texture ? |            |         |             | 3+2 |

- (d) (i) Write three differences between I-type and S-type granite.
  - (ii) Write the controlling factors of rate of neucleation in magma. 3+2
- (e) (i) Classify the equigranular texture of igneous rock with proper example.
  - (ii) What is the major difference between Geophysical Moha and Petrological Moho in ophiolotic sequence?

    3+2
- (f) (i) Write the classification of granitic rock under IUGS scheme.
  - (ii) What is poikilitic texture? 4+1

## Group-C

3. Answer any one question:

 $1 \times 10$ 

(a) Write the essential minerals of the following rocks— Kimberlite, Komatiite, Diorite, Sayanite, Anorthosite, Rhyolite.

- (b) Describe the equilibrium crystallization of 'Fo' rich liquid in Di-Fo-SiO<sub>2</sub> system. 3+7
- 4. (a) Write a short note on different characteristic properties of magma.
  - (b) Write the geochemical and structural evidences of plutonic granitic magma emplacement in relation with granite petrogenesis. 4+6