

## Contents

	Page No.
Declaration.....	i
Acknowledgement.....	ii-iii
Contents.....	iv-vi
List of Tables.....	vii-viii
List of Figures.....	ix-xiv
List of Plates.....	xv-xvi
Abbreviations.....	xvii-xviii
<b>Chapter-1: Coastal urbanization: an introduction</b>	<b>1-26</b>
1.1. Introduction.....	1
1.2. Description of the study area within the Medinipur littoral tract.....	3
1.2.1. Geology.....	4
1.2.2. Geomorphology.....	6
1.2.3. Drainage.....	8
1.2.4. Climate.....	9
1.2.5. Soil.....	10
1.2.6. Land use and land cover.....	12
1.3. Background of the urban centres.....	13
1.4. Literature review.....	14
1.5. Problems of the urban centres.....	17
1.6. Objectives.....	18
1.7. Data Source.....	18
1.8. Methodology.....	20
1.8.1. LULC classification.....	21
1.8.2. Statistical analysis of census data.....	22
1.8.3. Risk assessment of the urban areas.....	23
1.8.4. Urbanization-environment conflicts.....	25
1.8.5. Drainage plan to reduce water-logging and inundation problem.....	26
<b>Chapter-2: Growth of coastal urban centres</b>	<b>27-62</b>
2.1. Environmental setup of the urban centres.....	27
2.1.1. Growth of Digha urban centre.....	28
2.1.2. Growth of Contai urban centre.....	29
2.1.3. Growth of Haldia urban centre.....	31
2.2. Expansion of urban centres.....	33
2.2.1. Expansion of Digha urban centre.....	33
2.2.2. Expansion and reform of Contai urban centre.....	34
2.2.3. Expansion and reform of Haldia urban centre.....	35

2.3. Scenario of land use and land cover change.....	36
2.3.1. Land use and land cover change in Digha.....	36
2.3.2. Land use and land cover change in Contai.....	42
2.3.3. Land use and land cover change in Haldia.....	48
2.4. Urban sprawling.....	54
2.4.1. Urban sprawling in Digha.....	55
2.4.2. Urban sprawling in Contai.....	58
2.4.3. Urban sprawling in Haldia.....	60
2.5. Major findings.....	61
<b>Chapter-3: Demographic status of urban centres</b>	<b>63-88</b>
3.1. Nature of population distribution.....	63
3.1.1. Increase of population.....	63
3.1.2. Population density.....	64
3.1.3. Decadal population growth.....	69
3.1.4. Projected population.....	71
3.2. Educational status.....	73
3.2.1. Educational status in Digha.....	73
3.2.2. Educational status in Contai.....	75
3.2.3. Educational status in Haldia.....	76
3.3. Occupational structures.....	78
3.3.1. Occupational structures in Digha.....	79
3.3.2. Occupational structures in Contai.....	81
3.3.3. Occupational structures in Haldia.....	84
3.4. Major findings .....	88
<b>Chapter-4: Coastal urbanization and associated risk</b>	<b>89-114</b>
4.1. Impact of tidal fluctuation.....	89
4.2. Water-logging and inundation.....	91
4.2.1 Tidal inundation at Digha.....	91
4.2.2. Water-logging at Contai.....	94
4.2.3. Tidal inundation at Haldia.....	96
4.3. Cyclonic events and associated risk.....	98
4.3.1. Intensity of cyclonic events.....	98
4.3.2. Cyclone track.....	101
4.4. Coastal erosion and increasing vulnerability.....	103
4.4.1. Shoreline erosion and shifting.....	105
4.4.2. Riverbank erosion and shifting.....	107
4.4.3. Beach and dune erosion.....	111
4.5. Major findings .....	113

<b>Chapter-5: Urbanization-environment conflict and associated vulnerability</b>	<b>115-147</b>
5.1. Land use alteration and habitat conversion.....	115
5.2. Scarcity of water.....	116
5.2.1. Rainfall and temperature variability.....	116
5.2.2. Groundwater depletion.....	120
5.3. Sand mining, wetland conversion and lowland filling.....	123
5.4. Solid wastes.....	125
5.5. Water quality.....	129
5.6. Air quality.....	133
5.7. Violation of CRZ rule.....	135
5.8. Assessment of coastal vulnerability.....	137
5.8.1. Vulnerability of the Digha urban centre.....	137
5.8.2. Vulnerability of the Contai urban centre.....	141
5.8.3. Vulnerability of the Haldia urban centre.....	144
5.9. Major findings .....	147
<b>Chapter-6: Management and recommendations</b>	<b>148-154</b>
6.1. Management plans and recommendations for the urban centres.....	148
6.1.1. Existing management plans at Digha coastal stretch .....	148
6.1.2. Recommendations for Digha coastal stretch .....	149
6.1.3. Existing management plans at Contai municipality area .....	149
6.1.4. Recommendations for Contai municipality area.....	150
6.1.5. Existing management plans at Haldia urban centre.....	151
6.1.6. Recommendations for Haldia urban centre.....	151
6.2. Conclusions.....	153
<b>References</b>	<b>155-169</b>