

# **CHAPTER - 8**

**ACHIVEMENT-ORIENTED MASS LEADER**  
**MAMATA BANERJEE**

In the present chapter, we would like to test our Null Hypothesis 2 ( $H_{20}$ ), i.e, Mamata Banerjee is not successful in developing her qualities for making high achievement for mass with the Alternate Hypothesis 2 ( $H_{21}$ ):  $H_{20}$  is not true.

Following analysis will lead us to justify our conclusion:

A political leader will always try to attract the attention of the mass. The leader will always try to be in the public life as much as possible. But to remain in public life, the leader will have to demonstrate his or her charismatic ability which in distinct in nature. With the help of this charismatic ability he or she would be able to channelize the force of the public towards achieving aims and objectives of mass as well as of the State. Without doing good to the system, no leader would be able to remain in public life for a longer period of time. But before doing good to the system, the leader does a lot of analysis of the state of affairs of his or her work place or at the region he or she is functioning as a leader.

A leader is to lead the followers towards a specific direction and also is to lead to take the followers or, in case of an organization irrespective of its nature such as a commercial organization, an industrial manufacturing organization or a social system, a country, a state or anything alike, taking the organization and the organizational system to the coveted place and position which will satisfy the optimum need and satisfaction of the organizational member. The Charismatic leader with the charismatic ability, need to provide best to the organization. It requires studying the trend of growth rate and identify the trend of growth under the regime of the existing leader and the rate of change towards the favourable direction or the desired direction will be the yard stick of success of the achievements of the achievement oriented charismatic leader.

Growth of the State or the Country is a very important parameter of a Leader. It depicts the success of the leader as a leader as well as an administrator. Mamata Banerjee is the Chief Minister of West Bengal since 21<sup>st</sup> May, 2011 till date. During these nine years she has taken many initiatives in different areas and domains of management and administration. Under her able leadership West Bengal is marching on the Path of Progress. West Bengal is a leading state contributing a substantial portion of GDP of the country. The state is leading in different areas and showing the whole of India a path to follow. The Trend and Extent of Growth in West Bengal under the Leadership of Mamata Banerjee is Indicator of Charismatic Abilities of Mamata Banerjee.

The regime of the previous Government being dethroned by Mamata Banerjee formed a new government under her able leadership in 2011. This very incident itself has become a part of history because she has defeated a party which was in power for 34 years. Many experts had opined that she would not be able to dethrone the political party in power for 34 years. But she proved them wrong. Many had opined that she would not be able to run the government for more than 2 years after taking the charge of the Chief Minister of West Bengal. Again she had proved them wrong with her charismatic people management ability. The Government formed by Mamata Banerjee had been in operation since 2010 – 11 and till present this Government is in operation under the dynamic and charismatic leadership of mass leader Mamata Banerjee.

It requires exploring achievement during her tenure of leadership in different performance areas as undergone in West Bengal. Different critical major areas of criterion and constructs which are considered to be key-factors in human progress and

developments have been identified in the present studies and progress thereby has been measured and analysed.

The elements of consideration have been selected subsequent to exhaustive analysis of needs and expectations of people at large of the state. It has been analysed the extent to which the mass leader Mamata Banerjee with her charismatic abilities has been proactively reasonable and right enough to perceive and inherently been cautious and careful to identify different need areas in this regard and had genuinely taken care of those.

Let us analyse the achievement of Mamata Banerjee-led State government of west Bengal in 18 important sector to evaluate her leadership.

### 8.1: Performances in Financial Sector in the state:

**Table -8.1: Performances in Financial Sector**

Sr. No	Description	Existing Situation in the F.Y. (In Crore)		Changes (2010-11 to 2018-19)	Remarks
		2010 - 11	2018 - 19		
1.	Gross State Domestic Product	4,60,959	11,31,757	2.50Times	Growth
2.	Tax Revenue	21,129	60,732	2.90 Times	Growth
3.	Capital Expenditure	2,226	23,717	10.66 Times	
4.	State Plan Expenditure	11, 838	80,120	6.80 Times	Growth
5.	Agriculture and Allied Sector Expenditure	3,029	25,291	8.30 Times	Growth
6.	Social Sector Expenditure	6846	39,181	5.70 Times	Growth
7.	Physical Infrastructure Sector Expenditure	1,759	10,639	6.00 Times	Growth

8.	Revenue Deficit	17,274	10,399	2.83 Times	Fall
9.	Fiscal Deficit	19,535	33,486	1.28 Times	Fall

It is observed that there is fair increase in growth rate in expenditure in different sectors of economy which cause structural and infrastructural growth of state.

Growth is obtained from rate of growth up to 2011 to 2019 in areas of tax revenue, Gross Domestic Product and several other areas very significantly - these all add to financial structure of the state. Also there is increase in growth rate in areas of infrastructural related financial areas.

The effort of Charismatic leader Mamata Banerjee towards such finance related development out of several financial and other real constraints is really very much contributing for the country. This is something being without precedence. It is to be mentioned here that the financial statistics indicate the all around development of the entire state of West Bengal. Bengal's development has a positive impact in the Eastern and North Eastern parts of India. As a visionary leader of the mass she has made agriculture and industry complementary to each others in the path of progress for the Eastern India in general and West Bengal in particular.

### 8.2: Performances in Agriculture and Agricultural Marketing Sector in the state:

**Table 8.2: Performances in Agriculture and Agricultural Marketing**

Sr. No	Description	Existing Situation in the Financial Year		Changes (2010-11 to 2018-19)	Remarks
		2010-11	2018-19		
1.	Production of Rice	13,390 (Metric Ton)	16,507 (Metric Ton)	1.23 Times	Growth

2.	Production of Pulse	177 (Metric Ton)	369 (Metric Ton)	2.08 Times	Growth
3.	Average Annual Income of Farmer	91,000	2,91,000	3.20 Times	Growth
4.	Krishna Credit card	27 Lakh	69 lakh	2.50 Times	Growth
	No. and Capacity of Cold Storage	No. 468 Capacity 60,89,732.92 metric Ton	No. 540 Capacity 78,44,893.22 metric Ton	15.38% in Number 28.82% in Capacity	Growth  Growth

The growth in production of agricultural products including rice, pulse etc. is definitely a well desired and very effective positive contribution towards state development. Increasing scope of availability of cold storages is a new facility towards the farmer of the state. She has understood that the Indian Economy is dependent on Agriculture. With the increasing development of Agriculture, the financial condition of the people of India can be achieved. Keeping this in mind Mamata Banerjee has started 'Mati Utsav', Krishi Mela in all the blocks of West Bengal. In these rural festivals the local farmers are honoured, encouraged. They are also given training.

### 8.3: Performance in Animal Resource Development

**Table 8.3: Performance in Animal Resource Development**

Sr. No	Description	Existing Situation in the Financial Year		Changes (2010-11 to 2018-19)	Remarks
		2010-11	2018-19		
1.	Plan Expenditure	79.12	335.28	4.23 Times	Growth
2.	Annual Egg Production	433.7 crore Number	958.9 crore Number	2.21 Times	Growth

3.	Annual Meat Production	6.11 Lakh Metric Ton	9.01 Lakh Metric Ton	1.4 Times	Growth
4.	Annual Milk Production	46,600 Lakh Liters	58,600 Lakh Liters	25.75%	Growth

Performance in Animal Resource Development in well planned measure is an approach which requires prior attention. These elements of growth and corresponding development had been unattended earlier till 2011. During the period in between 2011 and 2019 there has been large growth in his area and its contribution to economy and state resources has enormously increased to as mentioned in Table above. This is also a very important unique achievement of Mass Leader Mamata Banerjee. Realizing the importance of the animals as the resources, she has started encouraging this work to help the marginal people of Rural Bengal. As a Leader she has realized the economic importance of these activities. The result is very positive and encouraging in nature. The rural women have got few hundred rupees in their hands. A hen or a goat or a cow has given them an opportunity to lead an honorable life.

#### 8.4: Fire and Emergency services

**Table 8.4: Fire and Emergency Services**

Sr. No	Description	Existing Situation in the Financial Year		Changes (2010-11 to 2018-19)	Remarks
		2010 - 11	2018- 19		
1.	Number of Fire Stations	109 Number	146 Number	1.4 Times	Growth

Means of Fire service is developed in the regime in between and 2010-11 to 2018 -19 has a growth to the extent of almost 40% and along with these there is growth in technology, modernization. etc. Protecting the life and property from the clutches of



fire and natural calamities is very important. Mamata Banerjee as the Chief Minister of West Bengal is leading from the front.

### 8.5: Backward Class Welfare and Tribal Development

**Table 8.5: Backward Class Welfare and Tribal Development**

Sr. No	Description	Existing Situation in the Financial Year		Changes (2010-11 to 2018-19)	Remarks
		2010-11	2018-19		
1	Budget Allocation	Rs. 681.58 Crore	Rs. 1890.34 Crore	2.7 Times	Growth
2	Distribution of cycles under Sabuj Sathi	Nil	About one Crore		Growth
3.	OOld Age Pension Quota	1,34,923	1,49,327	14,404	Growth
4.	Average Number of Caste Certificate issued Per Anum	5,22,385	8,23,448	57.6%	Growth
5.	Patta of Jaher than of tribal Community	NIL	323		Growth
6.	Distribution of forest Pattas	22,773	48,741	2.14 Times	Growth
	Shikshashree & Other Scholarship Schemes for SC, ST & OBC	Number of students benefitted under a)Shikshashree - Nil b) Prematric & Post- matric	Number of students benefitted under a)Shikshashree - 11,75,926 b) Prematric & Post- matric		Growth

		Scholarship – 4,28,604 Total- 4,28,064	Scholarship – 12,88,597 Total - 19,24,183		
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Growth of backward class and people belonging to tribal community has in fact remained almost stalled up to previous century and even upto previous decade.. Since 2011 the growth is really commendable and the groups belonging to backward classes are very fast on the track towards achievement of fattest rate of benefits of facilities and benefits of modern days. People belonging to these groups used to be treated as people of dark regions and were considered to possess no access to facilities and benefits of present days. They are used to be treated as deprived-people having no authority of seeing the light of modern days. They were relieved from such agony and fortune only because of effort of charismatic mass leader Mamata Banerjee. Different Tribal belts of West Bengal are experiencing continuous growth and development. She has been able to bring social justice to the people of Bengal in a big way. The Sc, ST, OBC people are getting equal opportunities in most of the places in West Bengal. Government organisations have become more sensitive in following the rosters and rules of the BCW department. Academic institutions and financial institutions are also following the rules in a better manner.

### 8.5: Fisheries Production

**Table 8.5: Fisheries Production**

<b>Sr. No</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Existing Situation in the Financial Year</b>	<b>Changes (2010-11 to</b>	<b>Remarks</b>
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		2010-11	2018-19	2018-19)	
1	Annual Fish Production	14.43 Lakh Metric Ton	17.73 Lakh Metric Ton		
2	Annual Fish Seed Production	13,453 Million	22,690 Million		
3.	Quantity of Fish Exported	59,774 Metric Ton	1,18,660 Metric Ton	1.98 Times	Growth
4.	Value of Fish Exported	Rs. 1,322.01 Crore	Rs. 5,249.03 Crore	3.97 Times	Growth

Fisheries are the very significant sector in a country or a state. These are containing different facilities and scopes to add to the growth of economy and country or state resources. These areas had seen little progress earlier even up to 2011. and rate of growth had not been much significant.

As noted in the table above the growth rate in between period 2010-11 and 2018-19 is something being exception in the track of growth rate of this sector. Fisheries are helping the rural people of West Bengal to meet their daily nutritious demand but also it is helping them to earn few rupees. Mamata Banerjee after taking the charge of this state has given special emphasis on creating and developing cooperative fishing in different parts of the state.

### 8.7: Health and Family Welfare Development

**Table 8.7: Health and Family Welfare**

Description	Position as on 2011	Position as on 2019
Medical college	10	22
Paramedical College	30	79
Blood Banks	58	84
CCU & HDU	0	69
No. of Health District	19	27
Blood Component Separation unit	9	20
SNCU	6	70
Super Specialty Hospital	0	42
Doctor	4800	11807
Nurse	37366	52450
Paramedical Staff	3488	7378
Beds in Government Hospitals	55942	86627
Plan Budget	633.55 Crore	2834 Crore

Health care sector is a sector to be a prime area in the society being involved with state of not only the existence and well being related aspect of people of the society but also the fundamental aspects of existence of the people. People under any health related problem used to be at a disastrous and helpless state and finding some way out was occasionally very difficult. The Government hospitals in many situations were also not

accessible to people at large and also were beyond the ability of common people to bear the expenses,

The situations are just reverse presently because of direct involvement and efforts of the charismatic leader Mamata Banerjee and there is place for all people in the Government Hospitals irrespective of their class, social status, financial abilities etc.. People presently are assured of all facilities and benefits at in fact no cost. On the other hand she has introduced a unique health-insurance scheme for the people of West Bengal called 'Swastha Sathi'. She has extended the Health Scheme facilities of Government of West Bengal to all the permanent Faculty Members of all state-aided colleges and universities of West Bengal. Even all the dependent family members of all these faculties are also covered under this scheme. Super Speciality Hospitals are built up by the government in different parts of Bengal to reach out to the poorest of the poor with modern health-care facilities. Medical Education has improved a lot during her time. Many Medical Colleges and Hospitals have started MBBS and PG Courses taking approval from the Medical Council of India (MCI). Numbers of seats in these courses have also increased significantly. It has a very positive impact on the health care system not only in West Bengal but also in India. Mamata Banerjee as a visionary leader has understood the importance of other methods of treatment like AYUSH. Government of West Bengal is increasing the infrastructure of the AYUSH in West Bengal. The government under her leadership has increased the age the age of retirement of the doctors from 60 to 65 years and from 60 to 62 years for the nurses. All the health care facilities in government hospitals across the state is free of cost for the all citizens of India.

### **8.8: Food and Supplies & Forestry & Irrigation**

**Table – 8.8: Food and Supplies & Forestry & Irrigation**

Sr. No	Description	Existing Situation in the Financial Year		Changes (2010-11 to 2018-19)	Remarks
		2010-11	2018-19		
1	Plan Budget	Rs. 33 Crore	Rs. 484.98 Crore	14.69 Times	Growth
2	Coverage under Food Security	2.74 Crore Beneficiaries	9.16 Crore Beneficiaries	3.34 Times	Growth
3	Food Grain Storage Capacity	63,000 Metric Ton	9.54 Metric Ton	15.14 Times	Growth
4.	Procurement of Paddy	19.35 Lakh Ton	39.64 Lakh Ton	2.2 Times	Growth
	Forest				
1.	Forest Cover	12,995 Sq. KM	16,847 Sq. KM	1.3 Times	Growth
2.	Total Forest and Tree Cover	15,330 Sq. KM	18,983 Sq. KM	1.23 Times	Growth
	Irrigation				
1	Net Irrigated Area	15,20,176 Acres	26,94,806 Acres	77%	Growth

Food and Supplies & Forestry & Irrigation are core areas in a country or a state to be taken care by the authorities and administrative machineries. Earlier in this state, situations of near famine, food scarcity and starvation were not scarce. Presently during last few years the situation is reverse. The scarcities as mentioned are almost not available and even if it is available, it is because of people concerned. Proper, effective and timely management of PDS system has minimised the interference of the middlemen, distributors or even the government be it the central, state or the local self government.

The irrigation scenario and forestry preservation and growth is also as mentioned above is on an enormous fair stage during the period from 2010-11 to 2018 -19.

The charismatic mass leader Mamata Banerjee categorically has made it possible the total elimination of starvation and hunger in her state. Also the days are not far of when there will not be recurrence of flood in Damodar basin of West Bengal which had been a regular havoc even in last decade. Government of West Bengal under the leadership of Mamata Banerjee has made forest-resource a very important resource for the people residing in and around the forests in West Bengal. Forest-resources like timber, woods, leaves, honey are good sources of making livelihood of thousands of people of the state. Government along with the support of the local people is protecting the forest for the people. It is having a positive economic impact also.

### 8.9: Higher Education

**Table 8.9: Higher Education**

<b>Serial No.</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Position as in 2011</b>	<b>Position as in 2019</b>
1	Plan Budget	Rs.165 Crore	Rs. 650.60 Crore
2	Universities (Govt. and Private)	12	42
3	Colleges (Government and Private)	947	1396
4.	Number of Higher Educational Institutes in the State	1209	1897

5.	Total Enrolment	13.24 Lakhs	20.97 Lakh
6.	Gross Enrolment Ratio	12.4	19.3

The scenario in higher education requires little to be mentioned. The table shows how development towards this area has been undertaken during the existing period and how there is consciousness over literacy and education among all sections of people throughout West Bengal. There is a sea change in the area of Higher Education under the able leadership of Mamata Banerjee. Many private and government colleges and universities have come up during the last nine years. She has given the responsibility of Higher Education Department to his veteran, experienced, highly qualified colleague Dr. Partha Chatterjee. The decision of increasing the numbers of the government universities and colleges has helped the state youths a lot. Now the people of West Bengal are getting the opportunity to go for higher studies. Higher Education Department under the leadership of Mamata Banerjee with the proper guidance of Dr. Partha Chatterjee has introduced Scholarships for the minorities. They have introduced Kanyashree 3 for the girls studying in Higher Education Institutions in West Bengal. Swami Vivekananda Merit Cum Means Scholarships are being given to the Non NET PhD Scholars and MPhil students of all the state aided universities of West Bengal. It is unique in nature in India. This monthly scholarship is encouraging the researchers a lot. Many students from different parts of West Bengal are coming to Bengal for higher studies including PhD. Thus a reverse brain-drain has started.

Quality is also a very important parameter in Higher Education. State-aided universities like University of Calcutta, Jadavpur University are consistently ranked within Top 5 in the NIRF University Ranking released by Government of India. The



University of Burdwan, University of Kalyani are also consistently ranked among Top 100 Universities of the country. Being the Chief Minister she always talks to the students of Schools, Colleges and Universities. Honouring the demand of professional management education she has introduced Business Administration (BBA) as a subject in West Bengal College Service Commission. Many other upcoming subjects have also featured in this list. All the guest, part time and contractual college teachers working in different government and government aided colleges across the state of West Bengal have been made State Aided College Teacher (SACT). The tenure of the job has also been made up to the age of 60 years.

#### 8.10: Industry Commerce and Enterprises

**Table 8.10: Industry Commerce and Enterprises**

Sr. No	Description	Existing Situation in the Financial Year		Changes (2010-11 to 2018-19)	Remarks
		2010-11	2018-19		
1	Number of Industrial Park	34	42	1.24 times	Growth
2	Area Involved	9866.34 Acres	11,683 Acres	1.18 Times	Growth
3.	Index of Industrial Production	2.16	7.2	227.27%	Growth
4.	Export value from Bengal	8.88 Billion USD	10.06 Billion USD	14.31%	Growth

The existing Government under leadership of charismatic mass leader has done a lot and also are on continuous effort towards development and improvement of industries,

ancillaries, and also the process development and growth of this sector. The above table justify the effort towards this end. Industries are coming up not only in Kolkata but also in different parts of Bengal like Howrah, Siliguri, Jalpaiguri, Raiganj, Bardhaman, Durgapur, Asansol, Haldia, Digha etc. IT & ITES industries are coming up in a big way. Many Banks and Financial Institutions have come up in West Bengal. Bandhan Bank is one of the new financial institutions in India.

### 8.11: Micro, Small and Medium Industries

**Table 8.11: Micro, Small and Medium Industries**

Sr. No	Description	Existing Situation in the Financial Year		Changes (2010-11 to 2018-19)	Remarks
		2010-11	2018-19		
1	No of Clusters	49	521	10.6 times	Growth
2	Number of People Employed in the Clusters	1,20,000	6,28,000	5.23 Times	Growth
3	Amount of Bank Credit to MSMEs	Rs.12,329crore	Rs. 56,458Crore	4.6 Times	Growth
4	Marketing outlets	Nil	52		Growth
5	Number of MSMEs Registered	1,03,596	3,30,972	3.3 Times	Growth
6	No. of Industrial Park for MSMEs	33	75	2.3 Times	Growth

MSMEs possess new dimension in growth and development of state and also the country. It has got enough of potentiality towards development of society and its people and also creating employment potentialities even in rural areas of the state. The charismatic mass leader has initiated reasonable growth in this area and the growth trend is comparatively significantly more than pervious regimes. Lakhs of people of West Bengal are getting employment in these MSMEs. It has opened up a new door of entrepreneurship before the skilled, semi skilled and unskilled youths of Bengal and adjoining states. The state government gives financial support, technical support and marketing support all the times to these entrepreneurs. Thus they also get motivated. The result of these efforts is very much positive in nature. It has immensely helped the government to drive away poverty and unemployment from the state.

### 8.12: Power and Non-Conventional Energy Resources

**Table 7.12: Power and Non-Conventional Energy Resources**

Sr. No	Description	Existing Situation in the Financial Year		Changes (2010-11 to 2018-19)	Remarks
		2010-11	2018-19		
1	Household with Electricity	55%	100%	45%	Growth
2	WBSEDCL Power Generation	1,235MU	1,685.137	37%	Growth
3	Number of Consumers	85.65 Lakh	196.64 Lakh	2.30Times	Growth

Conventional Power and nonconventional sources of power is a prime aspect of growth and development. Limitations of conventional power are very evident and unavoidable. Widely experienced charismatic leader Mamata Banerjee is well conscious over this. She looks towards growth in nonconventional power well in advance so that eminent coming day's difficulties and constraints are avoided under her leadership. Under her able leadership the electricity and power have improved a lot. Power Cut has become minimum now. Most of the households of Bengal are enjoying continuous, uninterrupted power supply. Being a leader of the Mass she has been able to achieve it which very few leaders of India in other parts of India have been able to achieve.

It is to be mentioned that power cut was a regular occurrence in all the parts of Bengal during the previous regime. Not the quality of supply of both domestic and commercial power is very good. It has improved a lot. Now people of West Bengal normally do not face regular frequent power cut. Instead it has become a rare thing in all most all the parts of West Bengal. As a leader Mamata Banerjee has foreseen this effective solution of the serious problem of the common public. Electricity has reached all the corners of the State. The quality of power supply of CESC has also improved a lot during this time.

### 8.13: Public Works Department

**Table 8.13: Public works Department**

Sr. No	Description	Existing Situation in the Financial Year		Changes (2010-11 to 2018-19)	Remarks
		2011	2019		
1	Widening and	1539.12	4497.10	3 Times	Growth

	Strengthening of State Highways	KM	KM		
2	Water resource Investigation and Development (No. of Ponds Excavated under Jal Dharo Jal Bharo)	Nil	3,05,660		Growth

Public works department into areas noted above including widening of state highways and also in water resource investigation and development has made remarkable achievements. Charismatic leader is always careful for growth of primary factors of development as noted above and under her leadership significant growth is made in these areas in comparison of rate of growths unto previous parody as mentioned above. Condition of the roads has increased significantly. Many new roads connecting different parts of Bengal have been built by her government. Now days the PWD of Government of West Bengal is very prompt in action. They repair the roads quickly and efficiently. Every day they are making new roads to make better and greater connectivity for easy movement of the people and the goods within the state.

#### 8.14: School Education

**Table 8.14: School Education**

Description	2010 - 11	2018-19
No of primary and Upper primary Schools (Under School education Dept.)	52,510	54,965
No. of Secondary and Higher	8,363	8,884

Secondary Schools (Under School education Dept.)		
Dropout rate (Primary)	4.1	2.2
Dropout rate (Upper primary)	5.92	1.35
Net Enrolment Ratio (Primary)	99.05	112.15

It is observed that there is significant growth rate in school education. At all levels of school education starting from primary level effort has been given under the leadership of the charismatic mass leader Mamata Banerjee for growth rate in education. Very rationally it has been taken into care that without education growth is not possible and adequate care has been taken towards this effort. Syllabuses for all the school subjects have been thoroughly revised and they have been made more relevant and time-specific in nature. Understanding the demand of International Language English, Mamata Banerjee's Government has started English Medium schools and has also started dual medium school. Many primary schools have been upgraded to Secondary School and many secondary schools have been upgraded to Higher Secondary schools across the state. The visionary leader Mamata Banerjee has introduced 'Sobuj Sathi' scheme for the school children. Under this motivational scheme all the students are given bicycles. It is a unique scheme in our country. It has minimised the dropouts in the school level to a great extent. Thousands of school teachers get their salaries on the 1<sup>st</sup> day of the Month. All the government primary school teachers are getting enhanced salary as per the latest government order. Mid Day Meal is a very effective scheme of the government. Even the officials and the teachers are going to the houses of the students to enquire about their well being during the Lock Down Period due to the Covid-19. Government has emphasised vocational education at the secondary and

higher secondary schools. Mamata Banerjee with the active support of Dr. Partha Chatterjee, her ministerial and party colleague has transformed School Education in West Bengal. Thousands of MSK, SSK, Para Teachers are getting honourable salaries monthly. They are getting opportunities to do DLEd and BEd courses with government support. They are also getting opportunity to be employed permanently through WBSSC examination. Government has kept quota for them.

### 8.15: Technical Education and Training

**Table- 8.15: Technical Education and Training**

Sr. No	Description	Existing Situation in the Financial Year		Changes (2010-11 to 2018-19)	Remarks
		2011	2019		
1	ITI (Government and Private)	80	272	3.4 Times	Growth
2	Polytechnic (Government and Private)	65	176	2.7 Times	Growth
3	Intake Capacity in ITIs	17,636	85,300	4.83 Times	Growth
4.	Intake Capacity in Polytechnics	16,655	39,947	2.4 Times	Growth
5.	No. of youths imparted skill training	Nil	18,49,436 (Cumulative)		

Like school education growth in technical education at ITI and Polytechnic level is necessary to enhance the technical education. The growth in technical education provides additional scope for employment possibilities and also self employment. The

charismatic mass leader Mamata Banerjee under her leadership has bough growth into this area of education.

As a Leader of the Mass she has given continuous love, passion and dedication for the development of the people of Bengal. Under her leadership minorities have been benefited a lot. Madras Education, Alia University, Minority Scholarship, Fellowships, financial help and support from the government for the minorities have improved their financial, economic and social status a lot.

Government under her leadership has improved the Rural Bengal a lot. Rural Roads have become pakka now. Lights have been given in almost all the villages of West Bengal. She has delegated the administrative power to the Local Self Governments all across the state.

**8.16: Department of Home Affairs:** Law and order in the state is one of the best in the country. Kolkata under the leadership of Mamata Banerjee is the safest city in the country. Crime rate in West Bengal is comparatively lower than that of in any other states. Policing system is good in the state of West Bengal. This government has recruited Green Police, Civic Volunteers locally to help and support the police force in the state. Running a cosmopolitan, culturally diverse state like West Bengal is a very challenging task. West Bengal is sharing international borders with Bangladesh, Bhutan and Nepal. China's border is also not far away from North Bengal. Thus geographically, demographically and strategically West Bengal becomes very important. Under the leadership of Mamata Banerjee West Bengal is increasing its importance and will continue to do so in near future.

**8.17: Department of Minority Affairs:**



Under the leadership of Mamata Banerjee the condition of the minorities has improved a lot. The economic, educational and cultural state of beings of the minorities particularly Muslims have improved considerably. Madras Education is spreading a lot. Free training and education are being imparted to them to enhance the skills of the youths to make them employable. Different scholarships are given to them for undergoing studies starting from school level to the higher education level. More number of minority youths are getting jobs in government sectors now.

#### **8.18: Department of Labour:**

The Government of West Bengal is coming up with different social welfare schemes for the labours and their family members. All these are government supported schemes. It is helping the labourers a lot. These social welfare schemes are encouraging and supporting the labourers as well as their family members. Government is decentralising this schemes and opportunities. They are reaching out to the doors of the labourers and making them aware of these schemes.

As is observed in the study the mass leader Mamata Banerjee with her charismatic qualities has done miraculous performance towards very significant and distinct achievements in all the areas.

The progress rate till the period she came to office has been studied and analysed and has been specifically identified the status and height where the state West Bengal had been taken by her predecessors.

Also the rate of progress or trend of achievement and growth since she came to office in 2010-11 has been studied and also the height where Mamata Banerjee the mass leader with her charismatic abilities with the available meager resources, not being

anything in significantly higher quantity in comparison to the resources used in previous regime, the state west Bengal has been taken has been identified and measured. The outcomes are in each case, as has been identified in all the Tables (Table- 6.1 to Table 6.14), is unique and exemplary in nature. In no case the out come and performance rate is something adverse in nature.

This period between 2011 to 2019 for which data has been collected and taken for study may be called to be a period of change, change in upward direction and change with exponential rate of growth being architecture and engineered by charismatic mass leader Mamata Banerjee.

### **8.19 Conclusion on Hypothesis 2**

We discussed elaborately the achievements and success story of Mamata Banerjee led State Government on the following 18 sectors.

1. Financial Sector
2. Agriculture and Agricultural Marketing Sector
3. Animal Resource Development
4. Fire and Emergency Services
5. Backward Class Welfare and Tribal Development
6. Fisheries Production
7. Health and Family Welfare Development
8. Food and Supplies & Forestry & Irrigation
9. Higher Education
10. Industry Commerce and Enterprises
11. Micro, Small and Medium Industries

12. Power and Non-Conventional Energy Resources
13. Public Works Department
14. School Education
15. Technical Education and Training
16. Home Affairs
17. Minority Affairs
18. Labour Welfare

Our comparative analysis reflects that the State has achieved a scientifically higher growth and development in each of the 18 sectors under the leadership of Mamata Banerjee, Chief Minister of West Bengal. Therefore, we can reject our null hypothesis (H<sub>20</sub>) and conclude that-

*Mamata Banerjee is successful in developing her qualities for making high achievement for mass.*