Contents

Chapter 1: Introduction

- 1.1 Introduction
- 1.2 Survey of the Literature on MGNREGA and Its Implementations
- 1.3 Gaps in the Existing Literature
- 1.4 Objectives
- 1.5 Hypotheses
- 1.6 Sources of Data
 - 1.6.1 Secondary Data and their Sources
 - 1.6.2 Primary Data and Sample Design
- 1.7 Methodology of Data Analysis
- 1.8 Plan of the Study

Chapter 2: Performance of MGNREGA of West Bengal vis a vis other States in India

- 2.1 Employment Generation under MGNREGA during 2006-07 to 2015-16
 - 2.1.1 Household Employment under MGNREGA
 - 2.1.2 Average Persondays of Employment under MGNREGA per Household
 - 2.1.3 Share of SC & ST as well as Women in Work
- 2.2 Utilisation of Fund in MGNREGA
 - 2.2.1 Per Capita Availability of Fund and Utilization
 - 2.2.2 Distribution of Expenditure among Wage, Material and Administrative Cost
- 2.3 Formation of Productive Asset
- 2.4 Performance of MGNREGA over time
- 2.5 Summing up

Chapter 3: Performance of MGNREGA across Districts in West Bengal

- 3.1 Scope, Extent and Level of MGNREGA in West Bengal
- 3.2 Employment Generation under MGNREGA during 2008-09 to 2015-16
 - 3.2.1 Registration of Job Cards
 - 3.2.2 Household Employment under MGNREGA
 - 3.2.3 Average Persondays of Employment under MGNREGA per Household
- 3.3 Utilisation of Fund in MGNREGA in West Bengal and her Districts
 - 3.3.1 Per Capita Availability of Fund and Utilisation
 - 3.3.2 Distribution of Expenditure among Wage, Material and Administrative Cost
- 3.4 Formation of Productive Asset
- 3.5 Performance of MGNREGA over time and across Districts
- 3.6 Summing up

Chapter 4: Impact of MGNREGA on Rural Labour Market: An Analysis across Districts in West Bengal

- 4.1 Changing Scenario in Rural Sector
- 4.2 Trend in Farm Wages in West Bengal
- 4.3 MGNREGA and Farm Wage Rate
- 4.4 Summing up

Chapter 5: Impact of MGNREGA on Rural Livelihood: A Reflection of Village Level Study of West Bengal

- 5.1 Profile of the Villages
- 5.2 Sources of Livelihood in Study Area

- 5.3 MGNREGA in the Studied Villages
- 5.4 Assets Creation under MGNREGA in the Studied Villages
- 5.5 Generation of Income of the Household in Relation to MGNREGA
- 5.6 Impact of MGNREGA on Status of Poverty
- 5.7 Summing up

Chapter 6: Multiplier Effect of Employment Guarantee Programme in a Village Economy:

- an Analysis Using Social Accounting Matrix
- 6.21 Multiplier Impact of MGNREGA
 - 6.1.1 Social Accounting Matrix (SAM) for the Villages
 - 6.1.2 Output and Employment Multipliers
- 6.2 Impact of MGNREGA Works on the Village Economy from the Demand Side
 - 6.2.1 Increase in Output from the Demand Side through Increased Expenditure
 - 6.2.2 Increase in Household Income from the Demand Side through Increased

Expenditure

6.2.3 Increase in Indirect Employment Generation from the Demand Side through Increased Expenditure

6.3 Barrier on the Path of Effectiveness of Multipliers - Supply Side Constraints

6.3.1 Actual Scenario in Creation of Infrastructure in India and West Bengal through MGNREGA

6.3.2 Existing Infrastructural Situation of Studied Villages and Contribution of MGNREGA

6.5 Summing up

Chapter 7: Summary and Conclusion

7.1 Summary

- 7.2 Conclusions
- 7.3 Policy Implications
- 7.4 Limitations of the Study
- 7.5 Scope for Further Research

References

Appendix

Questionnaire