# M.A./M.Sc. 3rd Semester Examination, 2013

## **GEOGRAPHY**

**PAPER - 302** 

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks

Candidates are required to give their answers in their

own words as far as practicable

Write the answers to questions of each Half in separate books

Illustrate the answers wherever necessary

UNIT-XXVII

[ Marks: 20 ]

(Economic Zones and Development Programmes in India)

GROUP - A

1. Answer any one question:

 $8 \times 1$ 

(a) State the priority sectors identified for

(Turn Over)

implementing rural development in India and discuss the role of MGNREGA in tackling the same.

(b) Discuss the relevance of Special Economic Zone (SEZ) in Indian economic development and point out its possible negative impact.

#### GROUP - B

2. Answer any two questions:

 $4 \times 2$ 

- (a) Discuss the significance of PMGSY in development of the rural economy.
- (b) Give a brief account of the challenges faced by Food processing industry of India for its development.
- (c) Trace the significance of the Gems and Jewellery Industry in economic development.
- (d) Explain the role of JNNURM in providing quality urban infrastructures in India.

# GROUP - C

3. Answer any two questions:

- 2 × 2
- (a) Differentiate Industrial complex from Industrial hub.
- (b) Distinguish between an EEZ and an EPZ.
- (c) What is meant by quinery activities? Give two examples.
- (d) What do you know about heritage tourism?

#### **UNIT-XXVIII**

(Transport Geography)

[ Marks: 20 ]

## GROUP - A

- 1. Answer any one of the following:
- $8 \times 1$
- (a) Bring out the significance of the role in analysing centrality, accessibility, connectivity and rationality in transport network development.

(b) Elucidate the advantages of different steps involved in *objective-led approach* of Transport policy.

#### GROUP - B

2. Answer any iwo questions:

 $4 \times 2$ 

- (a) Why movement cost is often referred as 'friction of distance factor'?
- (b) Account for different components of transport cost.
- (c) Differentiate transport cost from transport rate.
- (d) Assess the importance of car-pooling in reducing congestion and pollution.

#### GROUP - C

3. Answer any two questions:

 $2 \times 2$ 

(a) What are fixed and variable cost?

(Continued)

- (b) How does transport cost vary with direction?
- (c) Why is non-motorized transport called eco-friendly?
- (d) How can tele-communication be used in managing transport problems?