#### 2015

#### M.Sc.

### 3rd Semester Examination

ELECTRONICS

PAPER-ELC-306

(PRACTICAL)

Full Marks: 50

Time: 3 Hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

# (Electronics and Optical Communication)

Answer any one question, selecting it by a lucky draw.

- 1. Generate an amplitude modulated signal on a breadboard using a transistor. Observe your result using a CRO for different amplitudes with a fixed frequency of the modulating signal. Calculate the values of the modulation index and draw graph of modulating signal vs. calculated modulation index.
- 2. Design and implement a circuit on a breadboard to generate a PWM signal using IC555. Observe PWM output using a CRO & record the width of the pulses. Plot width of the pulses with time. Repeat this process for another set of modulating signal.

- Generate an FM wave using IC 8038. Test the performance of the circuit on a CRO. Calculate the frequency deviation and the modulation index. Repeat the process for a new set of modulating signal.
- 4. Design and implement a circuit to generate PAM signal on a breadboard using a transistor. Observe the PAM output using a CRO and record the amplitude and the time period of each pulses. Repeat this process for another set of modulating signal.
- 5. Design and implement a circuit to demodulate an AM signal on a breadboard using an envelope detector. Give a comparative plot of the demodulated waveforms for 50% and 70% modulation.
- 6. Generate an amplitude modulated signal using a transistor on a breadboard. Observe your result using a CRO. Calculate modulation index of the modulator. Demodulate the AM wave using a suitable envelope detector circuit.
- 7. Design and implement a PWM circuit using IC555 and plot a graph of signal voltage vs. pulse width for two different carrier frequencies.

## Distribution of Marks

Theory	: .	05	Marks
Circuit	:	10	Marks
Experiment	:	15	Marks
Result & Discussions	:	05	Marks
Viva-voce	:	10	Marks
Laboratory note book	. :	05	Marks
Tota	1 :	50	Marks