

M.Sc. 2nd Semester Examination, 2013

FA

PAPER—202

Full Marks : 50

Time : 2 hours

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks
Candidates are required to give their answers in their
own words as far as practicable*

Illustrate the answers wherever necessary

MODULE — I

(Finite Automata)

[Marks : 25]

Answer any two questions : 10 × 2

1. (a) Construct a DFA accepting all strings w over $\{a, b\}$ such that the number of b 's in w is $2 \pmod 3$. 5
- (b) Construct a Moore machine equivalent to the mealy Machine given below :

(Turn Over)

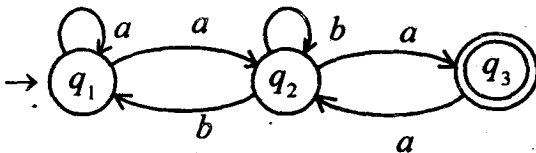
Present state	Next State			
	$a = 0$		$a = 1$	
	State	Output	State	Output
$\rightarrow q_1$	q_1	1	q_2	0
q_2	q_4	1	q_4	1
q_3	q_2	1	q_3	1
q_4	q_3	0	q_1	1

2. (a) Construct a Grammar generating

$$L = \{wCw^T \mid w \in \{a, b\}^*\}.$$

(b) What do you mean by Regular Expressions ?
Give examples.

(c) Construct a regular expression corresponding to the state diagram described by the following F.A.



(3)

3. (a) Show that the set $L = \{ a^{i^2} \mid i \geq 1 \}$ is not regular. 5
- (b) Find a reduced grammar equivalent to the grammar G whose productions are : 5
- $$S \rightarrow AB \mid CA, B \rightarrow BC \mid AB, A \rightarrow a, C \rightarrow aB \mid b$$
4. (a) Construct an equivalent finite automata - 5
- $$ba + (aa + b) a^*b$$
- (b) Write a short note on Chomsky classification of grammars. 5

[*Internal Assessment* : 5 Marks]

MODULE – II

(*Compiler Design*)

[*Marks* : 25]

Answer any *two* questions : 10 × 2

1. (a) Consider the following grammar : 5

$S \rightarrow Aa \mid Bb \mid cC$

$C \rightarrow Ab \mid Ba$

$A \rightarrow D$

$B \rightarrow D$

$D \rightarrow \epsilon.$

Construct LL(I) parsing table. Is the grammar LL(1)? Why or why not?

(b) Consider the following grammar :

$S \rightarrow aAb$

$A \rightarrow Aa \mid \epsilon$

Design SLR(I) parser for the grammar of the grammar. If LALR(I) parser is designed for this grammar. How many states the LALR(I) parser will have?

5

2. (a) Define token, pattern and lexemes also give examples.

5

(b) Explain the meaning of handle. "If the grammar is ambiguous then there exist exactly one handle for each right sentential form". —Comment.

5

(. 5)

3. (a) Construct DFA for the regular expression
 $(a/b)^* abb \#$ 5
- (b) Why LR parsing is attractive? What is annotated parse tree? Give one example. 2 + 3
4. (a) Generate three address code for : 5
- ```
if $a < b$ then
 while $c > d$ do
 $x = x + y$
 else
 do $p = p + q$
 while $1 \leq f$
```
- (b) What is basic block? How partitioned the basic block? What is flow graph? Give example. 1 + 2 + 2

[ *Internal Assessment* : 5 Marks]