## 2019

## M.A.

## 4th Semester Examination

## HISTORY

Paper - HIS 402

Full Marks: 50

Time: 2 Hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

How did proto-industrialization facilitate the transition to industrial capitalism?

Or,

How did changes in cultivation practices and land holding system help to bring about Agricultural Revolution in Europe?

2. Why did France fail to have an industrial revolution in the period 1789-1815?

Or,

Dicuss briefly developments in the French economy in the period 1815-1850. How would you characterise industrialisation in this period?

3. Why is the period 1830s-1860s regarded significant for modern German industrialisation?

Or,

Review critically Bismarck's economic policies and programmes.

 Analyse the effects of the Emancipation Edict (1861) on the Russian economy as a whole.

Or,

What initiatives did the Russian state undertake to procure capital essential for modern industrialisation in the 19th century?

[Internal Assessment: 10 marks]