

**M.Phil 1st Semester Examination, 2019**

**PHILOSOPHY**

PAPER—PHI-113

*Full Marks : 40*

*Time : 2 hours*

Answer any **two** questions from each Unit

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable*

*Illustrate the answers wherever necessary*

**UNIT – I**

1. (a) State the reason of examining *samsaya* prior to *pramāna* in *Nyayasūtra* following Maharṣi Goutama.

( Turn Over )

(b) Why did he first examine *Pramāṇa Sāmānya* in *Pramāṇa Parikṣhā* ? 5 + 5

2. Explain the following *sūtra* in detail : 10

"*Paśchāt siddhau na pramāṇavyaḥ prameya-siddhiḥ.*"

3. How does Vātsāyana place his arguments against the following view of opponents : 10

"*Pratyakṣādīnāmprāmāṇyīm trai Kālyā-siddheḥ.*" ? Present your answer with reference to "*Upalabdhihetorupalabdhiviśayasya carthasya ..... Vibhāgabacanam.*"

## UNIT – II

4. Explain the correct definition of 'Yoga' following the *Yogasūtras* 1.2 and 1.3. 10

5. What is *Citta-Vṛtti* ? What are its types ? Explain the distinction between *kliṣṭa* and *akliṣṭa vṛtti* with examples. 10

6. What is *Vikalpa* ? Explain the concept of *Vikalpa* with examples mentioning the *Yogasūtra*. 10
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