

**M.Phil 1st Semester Examination, 2019**

**ECONOMICS**

**PAPER —ECO-112**

*Full Marks : 40*

*Time : 2 hours*

**Answer all questions**

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable*

*Illustrate the answers wherever necessary*

**GROUP — A**

1. Answer any *two* questions : 5 × 2

- (a) Distinguish between a Trend Stationary Process (TSP) and a Difference Stationary Process (DSP).

- (b) Discuss briefly the different assumptions of a K variable Classical linear regression model.
- (c) What do you mean by structural break ?
- (d) Discuss the method of testing the presence of ARCH.

2. Answer any *one* question : 10 × 1

- (a) How is the existence of a sensible long run relation between two economic time series ensured ?
- (b) In a K variable Classical linear regression model, what happens to the maximum likelihood estimator of the slope vector,  $\beta$ , in the presence of linear restrictions ?

GROUP – B

3. Answer any *two* questions : 5 × 2

- (a) What do you mean principal components ?
- (b) What is scree plot ?

(c) Briefly explain the steps of GMM for estimation of dynamic panel data regression model.

(d) What is individual heterogeneity? How does panel data control individual heterogeneity? Explain.

4. Answer any *one* question : 10 × 1

(a) Explain the features of logit model. What are the measures of goodness of fit of this model? Discuss the relations between logit and probit estimates.

(b) State and interpret different test criteria to select appropriate Panel Data Regression Model.

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