

2007

ANTHROPOLOGY

PAPE R

Full Marks :100

Time : 4 hours

The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable

illustrate the answers wherever necessary

**Write the answers Questions of each Half
in separate books**

FBW HALF

[Marks :501

Answer Q.No.1 and any two from the rest

Answer any six of the following : 3x6

(a) How is anthropological theory constructed ?

(b) What is 'Social Darwinism'?

(c.) Define social evolution from Marxian perspective.

(d) What is 'Pan -Egyptian' Theory ?

(e) Define 'Individualistic functionalism' as perceived by Bronislaw Malinowski.

(f) State S.F. Nadel's theory of social structure.

(g) What are 'social facts'?

(h) How is socialisation defined?

(i) What is the relation between culture and personality ?

2. Discuss **Franz Boas as a diffusionist. How could he give a new direction** to the study of culture ? 12+4
3. **Discuss the contributions of A. R.Radcliffe-Brown to anthropological theory.** 16
4. **Explain multilinear evolution with the 'method of cultural ecology' as devised by Julian Steward.** 16
5. **Discuss the structural theory of Edmund Leach. How is it different from Claude Levi-Strauss's structuralism ?** 12+4
6. **Discuss the concept of social organisation in the light of Raymond's analysis.** 16

SECOND HALF

[Marks :50]

Answer **Q.No.1** and *any two* from the rest

1. Answer any *six* from the following : 3x6
 - (a) **Define great and little tradition.**
 - (b) **Define sanskritization and Westernization.**
 - (c) **Define Ashram and mention it's types.**
 - (d) **State any three features of agriculture.**
 - (e) **State any three features of pastoralism.**
 - (f) **State any three features of Caste system.**
 - (g) **Mention about the tribal zones of India.**
 - (h) **State any three features of civilization.**
 - (i) **Mention about the major types of Indian tribal economy.**
2. **Discuss about the Racial classification of Indian population as postulated by B.S.Guha.** 16
3. **State the features of Jajmani system . Discuss about the decline of Jajmani system in India.** 8+8
4. **Discuss the concept of man-nature and spirit complex as postulated by L.P.Vidyarthi.** 16

5. What do you **understand** by the term Scheduled Tribe? Classify **the Indian** tribes on the basis of geographical distribution. Give suitable examples. **4+8+4**
6. Write an essay on some pioneering village studies in India and the important concepts developed through such studies. **12+4**