

**2018****M.Sc. 2nd Semester Examination****MICROBIOLOGY****PAPER—MCB-203****Subject Code—31***Full Marks : 40**Time : 2 Hours**The figures in the margin indicate full marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.**Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.***Group—A****[ 20 Marks ]**Answer any *two* questions. 2×10

1. (a) Enkaryotic gene regulation is an outcome of combinatorial control — justify. 3
  
- (b) How the whole gene sequence of *E. coli* can be mapped through conjugation ? 2

*(Turn Over)*

- (c) You have isolated a protein which may bind with a DNA segment (1 kb). How will you design an experiment to prove the DNA-protein interaction ? 3
- (d) What do you mean by gene expression and gene silencing ? 2
2. (a) State the role of C-AMP in positive control of lac-operon. 3
- (b) Why lactose is not metabolized by *E. coli* when lactose and glucose both are present in the medium ? 3
- (c) Write the significance of cis-trans test. 2
- (d) Write four salient features of specialized transduction. 2
3. Write note on (any two) : 2×5
- (a) Role of insulator and enhancer in gene regulation ;
- (b) Attenuation control of trp operon ;
- (c) Aptameric Regulation.

**Group-B**

[ 20 Marks ]

Answer any *two* questions.

2×10

4. (a) Define continuous quantitative variable with example.
- (b) The average of a series of values is 20 and variance is 4. Determine the coefficient of variation.
- (c) In a cross between black and white coat colored mice, the  $F_2$  individual segregated into 787 black and 277 white coat colored mice. Perform the chi-square test to test whether the results is in good agree with Mendelian 3 : 1 ratio or not. (critical chi-square value at  $df = 1$  is 3.84 at  $P < 0.05$ ) 2+2+6
5. (a) Define null and alternate hypothesis.
- (b) Differentiate between unimodal and bimodal distribution with example.
- (c) What is one-tail and two-tail t-test ?

(d) State the role of bioinformatics in biology.

(e) What is alignment ?

2+2+2+3+1

6. (a) Write in brief about biological databases. What are the major differences between rooted and unrooted tree.

(b) Write a short note on FASTA and BLAST.

3+3+(2+2)