

**2018**

**M.Sc. 1st Seme. Examination**

**MICROBIOLOGY**

**PAPER—MCB-103**

*Full Marks : 40*

*Time : 2 Hours*

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

*Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.*

**Group-A**

[Marks : 20]

1. Answer any *two* questions : 2×2
- (a) Write the name of the bonds which stabilizes protein structure.
  - (b) How entropy is related with the spontaneous nature of any process ?
  - (c) How can range of usage of a light/optical microscope be extended ?
  - (d) State the principle of affinity chromatography.

*(Turn Over)*

2. Answer any *two* questions : 2×4
- (a) State the process of microbiological sample preparation for SEM. Mention the use of grid in TEM. 3+1
- (b) 'Water is a universal solvent' — justify the statement. What are the ionic products of water ? 3+1
- (c) What is normal phase and reverse phase chromatography ? Differentiate between cation exchanger and anion exchanger. 2+2
- (d) A monochromatic light passed through a solution having 1 cm path length and 40% transmittance is recorded. What will be the concentration of the solution ?  
(Given  $\epsilon = 6000 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ cm}^{-1}$ )  
What is emission spectroscopy ? 3+1
3. Answer any *one* question : 1×8
- (a) State the principle and applications of UV-VIS spectroscopy. Write about different detector used in HPLC. Why do transmission electron microscope have better resolution than bright field microscope ?  
(2+2)+2+2

(b) Write short note on :

- (i) Applications of radioisotope,
  - (ii) Applications of GLC,
  - (iii) Atomic force microscope. 3+2+3
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**Group-B**

[Marks : 20]

1. Answer any *two* questions : 2×2

- (a) Which molecule is abundant in a living cell and why ?
- (b) What do you mean by palindrome sequence in DNA ?
- (c) State the composition of a phospholipid.
- (d) What do you mean by redox potential and redox couple.

2. Answer any *two* questions : 2×4

- (a) What is zwitterion ? State the acid-base properties of glutamic acid. 1+3
- (b) Write the characteristics of  $\alpha$ -helix. How collagen structure is stabilized ? 2+2

- (c) How fluidity of a membrane is restored ?
- (d) Describe the allosteric modulation of an enzyme.

3. Answer any *one* question : 1×8

- (a) State the components of electron transport chain and how electrons are flow through it. 3+5
  - (b) Compaired between compititive and non-compititive enzymatic inhibition. 8
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