

2018

M. A.

4th Semester Examination

HISTORY

PAPER—HIS-402

Subject Code—06

Full Marks : 50

Time : 2 Hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Answer all questions

1. Show how a 'substitution process' aided Continental Europe to overcome the dearth of capital, labour and enterprise essential for Industrial Revolution. 10

Or

How has Paul Mantoux distinguished between factories in pre-modern Europe and the Modern factory system. 10

2. Why was there not an industrial revolution in 18th century France despite an abundance of necessary pre-condition ? 10

(Turn Over)

Or

What steps did Napoleon III take to fundamentally alter the French economy in the period C. 1850-1870 ? 10

3. Why were the German states in a condition of 'backwardness' in 1815. 10

Or

How did Zollverein and the railways help bring about an economic change in the 1850s and the 1860s ?

10

4. Show how traditional features of strength proved to be the obstacles to an economic transformation in 19th century Russia. 10

Or

What led to the promulgation of the Emancipation Edict in 1861 ? What effect did it have on Russian agrarian society and economy ? 10

[Internal Assessment : 10 Marks]