

NEW
Part-III 3-Tier
2015
MATHEMATICS
(Honours)
PAPER—VIII
(PRACTICAL)

Full Marks : 30

(PROBLEM - 24 + PNB & VIVA - 6)

TIME — 2 HOURS

Group—C

Answer *two* questions :

2×12

The questions must be allotted by Lottery.

Program must be written either in FORTRAN-language or in C-language.

Set—I

1. Write a program to find the area and circumference of a circle whose diameter is given. Demonstrate your program for the diameters 1034.78 and 14445.44.
2. Write a program to find the roots of a quadratic equation $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$. Demonstrate your program for the equation $4.12456x^2 - 412.2256x - 12332234.913 = 0$.
3. Write a program to find the G.C.D. between two integers. Demonstrate your program for the numbers 310213 and 18972.
4. Write a program to subtract the matrix A from the matrix 4.5A.
5. Write a program to subtract a matrix B from the matrix A.
6. Write a program which will convert uppercase characters of a string to lowercase characters. Demonstrate your program for the string '1901.Rabindra Nath Sarkar'.

7. Write a program to sort a group of names in descending order. Demonstrate your program for the set of strings Gopal, Krishna, Kanai, Surya, Barun, Pati.
8. Write a program to rewrite name of a person in short form (e.g. Janaki Ranjan Sarkar in the form J.R.Sarkar).
9. Write a program to find the mean and standard deviation of a set of 10 numbers. Demonstrate your program for the numbers 3.214, 1.82, 9.08, 12.356, 22.323, 4.532, 1.230, 43.21, 20123.0.
10. Write a program to find a root of the equation $(x - 1.5)(x - 2.5)(x - 3.5)(x - 4.5) = 0$ by bisection method, correct up to 5 decimal places starting from $x = 1.0$.
11. Write a program to find a real root near $x = 1$ of the equation $x^{50} - 1 = 0$ using Regula-falsi method correct up to 4 decimal places.
12. Write a program to evaluate $\int_{1.4}^{2.2} (2 \log x + x^3) dx$ by Simpson $\frac{1}{3}$ rd rule taking 100 subintervals.
13. Write a program to find the value of $y(0.2)$ from the differential equation :
 $\frac{dy}{dx} = x + y^2 + 1.03$, $x(0.05) = 1$ by fourth order Runge-Kutta methods.

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Set—II

1. Write a program to test whether a matrix is symmetric or skew-symmetric.
2. Write a program to determine whether a matrix of order 3×3 is singular or not.
3. Write a program to check a string for palindrome without using library function.
4. Write a program which will convert lowercase characters of a string to uppercase characters.
5. Write a program to find the second and third central moments for the sample 345.21, 567.98, 298.09, 123.54, 349.10, 908.23, 342.33.
6. Write a program to compute the value of sine series upto 15 and 20 terms and compare the result when $x = 0.75$.
7. Write a program to find the value of $n!$ for $n = 5, 8, 15, 20$ and 26 .

8. Write a program to find the values of ${}^n C_r$ for given values of n and r . Demonstrate your program for $n = 10$, $r = 4$.
 9. Write a program to test whether a positive integer is prime number or not. Demonstrate your program for the integers 2, 12, 153, 34577.
 10. Write a program to evaluate $\int_0^1 x + e^{2x} dx$ by Simpson $\frac{1}{3}$ rd rule taking 50 subintervals.
 11. Write a program to find a real root near $x = 1$ of the equation $x^{30} - 1 = 0$ using Regula-falsi method correct up to 4 decimal places.
 12. Write a program to find a root of $x = \cos x$ by bisection method, correct up to 5 decimal places.
 13. Write a program to find a real root of the equation $3x^5 - 10x^4 - 4x^2 + 2x + 8 = 0$ by Newton-Raphson method correct up to 5 decimal places.
 14. Write a program to find the value of $y(0.1)$ from the differential equation :

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = x + 2y + 10, x(0) = 1.1$$
 by second order Runge-Kutta methods.
 15. Write a program to find the sum of the series :

$$1 + \frac{1}{(2 \times 5)^2} + \frac{1}{(2 \times 5)^4} + \frac{1}{(2 \times 5)^6} \dots$$
 correct upto 5 decimal places.
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6. Write a program to evaluate $\int_0^1 (x^2 + \alpha \cos x) dx$ by Simpson $\frac{1}{3}$ rd rule taking $h = 0.1$ and α is your class roll number.
 7. Write a program to find the value of $y(0.2)$ from the differential equation :
 $\frac{dy}{dx} = x^2 + y$, $x(0.1) = 1$ by second order Runge-Kutta methods.
 8. Write a program to find the sum of the series :
 $x + \frac{x^2}{2.3} + \frac{x^3}{3.4} + \frac{x^4}{4.5} + \dots + \frac{x^n}{n.(n+1)}$ for $n = 20$ and $x = 1.3$.
 9. Write a program to test the orthogonality of a matrix.
 10. Write a program to find the sum of all elements of a matrix and the trace of the same matrix.
 11. Write a program to find the length (i.e. the number of characters including blank spaces) of a string. Demonstrate your program for the string 'I am very strong in Computer Programming'.
 12. Write a program to search a sub-string within a string. Using your program find the occurrences of the substring 'th' within the string 'What is the name of this college?'
 13. Write a program to find a real root of the equation $x^5 - 3x^3 + 10x - 14 = 0$ using Newton-Raphson method, correct up to 5 decimal places.
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Set—III

1. Write a program to evaluate $\int_{1.5}^2 (x \log x + \sin x) dx$ by trapezoidal rule taking 120 subintervals.
2. Write a program to find all the numbers between 1 and N that are divisible by 7 and 20.
3. The terms of the Fibonacci series is defined as :
 $F(0) = 1$
 $F(1) = 1$
 $F(n + 2) = F(n) + F(n + 1), n = 0, 1, 2, \dots$
 Write a program to find the first 50 Fibonacci numbers.
4. Write a program to find all the prime numbers between 100 and 200.
5. Write a program to find the L.C.M. between two integers. Demonstrate your program for the integers 12001 and 35544.

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Set—IV

1. Write a program to check a string for palindrome without using library function. Demonstrate your program for the strings 'madam' and 'vidya'.
2. Write a program to convert binary number to a decimal number. Demonstrate your program for 110011001000.
3. Write a program to find the sum of the series :
 $1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} + \dots + \frac{1}{n}$ for given $n = 13$.
4. Write a program for the product of two matrices, of order $m \times n$ and $n \times p$.
5. Write a program to find a root of the equation $x^2 - 2x^2 + x = 3$ by Regula-falsi method, correct up to 5 decimal places.
6. Write a program to find the second and third central moments of a set of 8 numbers. Demonstrate your program for the sample 8, 9, -8, 5, 6, 12, 34, 76.

7. Write a program to find the number of words in a string.
8. Write a program to find the L.C.M. between two integers. Demonstrate your program for the integers 28, 46.
9. Write a program to find the sum of the series :
 $1 + x/2! + x^2/3! + x^3/4! + \dots$
 Correct up to 5 decimal places for $x = 1.3$.
10. Write a program to find the transpose of a matrix order $m \times n$.
11. Write a program to find the maximum and minimum numbers from a given set of real numbers. Also find the product of them.
12. Write a program to evaluate $\int_1^2 x^3 \sin x \, dx$ by trapezoidal rule taking 100 subintervals.
13. Write a program to solve the equation $\frac{dy}{dx} = y^2 - x^2 + 2$, $y(0) = 2$ by second order Runge-Kutta method for $x = 0.1$.
14. Write a program to find a real root of the equation $x^3 + x - 1 = 0$ by fixed point Iteration method correct upto 5 decimal places.
15. Write a program which will convert lowercase characters of a string to uppercase characters. Demonstrate a program for the string 'Weight of an Apple is 123.56 gm'.
16. Write a program to evaluate $\int_0^1 x^2 \, dx$ by Simpson's $\frac{1}{3}$ rule taking 100 subintervals.
17. Write a program to solve the equation $\frac{dy}{dx} = y^2 - x^2$, $y(0) = 0$ by second order Modified Euler's method for $x = 0.1$.

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Group—C

Answer two questions :

2×12

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Set—VI

1. Write a program to find the sum of the series :
 $r \cos x + r^2 \cos 2x + r^3 \cos 3x + \dots$
Correct upto 5 decimal places for $x = 1.5$, $r = 0.5$.
2. Write a sub-program to find the value of \ln . Use it to find ${}^n C_r$, ${}^n P_r$ for $n = 10$, $r = 5$.
3. Write a program to find sum of all integers divisible by 7 between two integers.
4. Write a program to find $A + A^T$ for a square matrix A of order n.
5. Write a program to determine whether a matrix of order 3×3 is singular or not.
6. Write a program to check a string for palindrome without using Library function.
7. Write a program to find skewness for a sample of size n. Use it for the following data set :

5 7 10 13 17 20 33 35 41 47

8. Write a program to evaluate $\int_1^2 (x \log x + e^x) dx$ by Simpson's $\frac{1}{3}$ rd rule taking 100 subintervals.
9. Write a program to find a real root of the equation $x - \tan 2(x - 1) = 0$ correct to 5 decimal places using Regula-falsi method.
10. Write a program to find a real root of the equation $x^2 = \sin x$ correct to 6 significant figures by iteration method.
11. Write a program to sort n names alphabetically.
12. Write a program to find the value of $y(0.2)$ from the differential equation

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = x^2 + y^2 + 100, \quad x(0) = 1.25$$

by Second order Runge-Kutta method.

13. Write a program to find the sum of the series :

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2.3} + \frac{1}{3.4} + \frac{1}{4.5} + \dots$$

Correct upto 5 decimal places.

14. Write a program to solve the following system of linear equations by Gauss-Seidal iteration method correct to five decimal places :

$$\begin{aligned} 9x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 - x_4 &= 0.5 \\ 2x_1 + 9x_2 + x_4 - x_3 &= 0.7 \\ x_1 + x_2 + 9x_3 + 2x_4 &= 0.9 \\ x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 + 9x_4 &= 0.3 \end{aligned}$$

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Set—V

1. Write a program to find the sum of the series :

$$\frac{x^2}{(1+x^2)} - \frac{x^4}{2^2(1+x^4)} + \frac{x^6}{2^3(1+x^6)} - \frac{x^8}{2^4(1+x^8)} + \dots$$

Correct upto five decimal places for $x = 1.5, 2.5, 3.5$.

2. Write a program to convert a decimal number to binary number.
3. Write a program to reverse an integer. Also find difference between original number and reverse one.
4. Write a program to find product of two matrices of order $m \times n$ and $n \times p$.
5. Write a program to find a root of the equation $e^x - e^{-x} - 4x = 0$ by Regula-falsi method correct upto five decimal places.

6. Write a program to find correlation coefficient for a bivariate data of size n. Apply it for the following set of data :
- | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|----|----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| x | : | 3 | 5 | 7 | -4 | 14 | -13 | 15 | -16 | 17 | 10 |
| y | : | -9 | 10 | -11 | 12 | -13 | 14 | -15 | 16 | -17 | 18 |
7. Write a program to read a string and print its different words in different lines.
8. Write a program to find difference between L.C.M. and G.C.D. for two integers.
9. Write a program to find transpose of a square matrix then find its difference from original matrix.
10. Write a program to sort a set of n numbers and then find maximum and minimum among them.
11. Write a program to evaluate $\int_1^5 \log_{10} x \, dx$ by trapezoidal rule taking 100 subintervals.
12. Write a program to check a string for palindrome without using library function.
13. Write a program to solve the equation $\frac{dy}{dx} = x^2 + y^2 + e^{xy}$, $y(0) = 2$ by second order Runge-Kutta method for $x = 1$.
14. Write a program which will convert upper case characters of a string to lowercase characters. Demonstrate your program for the string 'My Roll Number is F350'.
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2015

MATHEMATICS

[Honours]

PAPER – VIII

*Full Marks : 60**Time : 3 hours**The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks*

GROUP – A

(*Numerical Analysis*)[*Marks : 25*]1. Answer any *two* questions : 8 × 2

- (a) (i) Describe Regula-Falsi method for computing a simple real root of an equation $f(x) = 0$ and give its geometric interpretation. 4

(ii) Show that the iteration method is linearly convergent. How the rate of convergence of this method can be accelerated? 4

(b) (i) If a number is correct to n significant figures and the first significant digit of number is k , then show that the relative

error is less than $\frac{1}{(k \times 10^{n-1})}$. 4

(ii) If Lagrange's interpolation formula for the function $y = f(x)$ can be written in the form

$$\phi(x) = \sum_{r=0}^n \frac{F(x)f(x_r)}{(x-x_r)F'(x_r)}$$

where $F(x) = (x-x_0)(x-x_1)\dots(x-x_n)$
then show that

$$\sum_{r=0}^n \frac{F(x)}{(x-x_r)F'(x_r)} = 1. \quad 4$$

(c) Obtain the composite form of Simpson's one-third rule. Show that Simpson's one-third rule gives exact results if applied to a polynomial of degree three. Derive the error term in trapezoidal rule. 3 + 3 + 2

2. Answer any *two* questions :

4 × 2

(a) Prove that

$$f(x_k, x_{k-1}, \dots, x_{k-n}) = \frac{\nabla^n f(x_k)}{n! h^n},$$

where the arguments are equispaced and ∇ being a backward difference operator. Hence show that

$$f(x_n, x_{n-1}, \dots, x_0) = \frac{\nabla^n f(x_n)}{n! h^n}. \quad 4$$

(b) Determine the value of y when $x = 0.1$ given that $y(0) = 1$ and $\frac{dy}{dx} = x^2 + y$ using modified Euler's method. 4

(c) Solve the following system using Gauss elimination method : 4

$$2x + y + z = 10$$

$$3x + 2y + 3z = 18$$

$$x + 4y + 9z = 16$$

3. Answer any *one* question : 1 × 1

(a) State a sufficient condition for convergence of the Gauss-Seidal method. 1

(b) Define 'degree of precision' of a numerical integration formula. 1

GROUP – B

(*Elements of Computer Science*)

[Marks : 35]

4. Answer any *one* question : 15 × 1

(a) (i) Draw a flowchart for finding the sum of the series

$$\frac{x}{1} - \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^5}{5} \dots$$

for a given value of x such that $-1 \leq x \leq 1$. 5

(ii) Write a program to compute one positive real root of $x^3 - 3x - 5 = 0$ by the Newton-Raphson method with the initial

approximation $x_0 = 2$. The iterations should be terminated when $|x_{i+1} - x_i| \leq 10^{-5}$ or $i = 10$ whichever is earlier. 5

- (iii) What do you mean by positional number system? Calculate the following sum and subtraction: 5

$$\begin{array}{r} 110111.11 + 11011101.0101 \\ 110000 - 100111 \end{array}$$

- (b) (i) Write a program to determine the following repeated fraction: 5

$$X(20) + \frac{1}{X(19) + \frac{1}{\dots + \frac{1}{X(2) + \frac{1}{X(1)}}}}$$

- (ii) Write an algorithm to calculate the first n Fibonacci numbers. 5
- (iii) Explain different types of 'if' statements with suitable examples. 5

5. Answer any *two* questions : 8 × 2

(a) (i) Simplify the following Boolean functions to a minimum number of literals

$$xyz + x'y + xyz' \text{ and } (A + B)'(A' + B')' \quad 4$$

(ii) Write an user defined function to check whether a number is prime or not. 4

(b) (i) Write down the basic features of an algorithm. What are the main advantages of flow chart for representing algorithm? 5

(ii) Why are binary numbers used in computer design instead of decimal numbers? Convert the decimal number 32.75 into binary number. 3

(c) (i) Differentiate the following :

Source program and object program,
compiler and interpreter. 4

(ii) Write a program to count the number of vowels in a word. 4

6. Answer any *one* question : 4 × 1

(a) Describe briefly the function of CPU and operating system. 4

(b) Construct the switching circuit for the Boolean function : 4

$$AB + A'B + AB'$$
