#### 2017

#### M.Phil.

# 1st Semester Examination

LIFE SCIENCE

PAPER-LSC-111

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 Hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.

## Group-A

- 1. Answer any four questions from the following:  $4\times2$ 
  - (a) What do you mean by non-parametric data?
  - (b) How do you convert data to information?
  - (c) What is meant by extramural research project?
  - (d) What is confidence interval in Testing of Hypothesis?

- (e) What do you understand by qualitative research?
- (f) Define citation index.

### Group-B

- 2. Answer any four questions from the following: 4x4
  - (a) What are the basic points considered during evaluation of a research problem?
  - (b) Discuss briefly the concept of ethics, integrity and trust in research.
  - (c) What is meant by sampling? Distinguish between probabilistic and non-probabilistic sampling. What is sampling error?

    1+2+1
  - (d) What is a research report? Briefly describe the problems associated with data processing in research.

    1+3
  - (e) State and explain Bradford's law of bibliographic scattering.
  - (f) Describe the general guidelines in writting literature review.

### Group-C

- **3.** Answer any two questions from the following:  $2\times8$ 
  - (a) Define 2-years Journal Impact Factor and Journal Immediacy Index. Define h-index of an author. Do you think h-index says the ultimate word about the quality of an author? Justify your answer.

2+2+2+2

- (b) Write the major objectives of Basic Reserch. "Basic and applied research are complementary to each other"—Justify the statement. What do you understand by validity and reliability of research study.
  2+3+3
- (c) How do you clarify the feasibility of a research project proposal? Discuss the technique of budgetary formulation in research.