

**2017****M.Sc. 2nd Semester Examination****ELECTRONICS****PAPER—ELC-206****( Practical )***Full Marks : 50**Time : 3 Hours**The figures in the margin indicate full marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.**Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.***(Semiconductor Device Lab.)***Answer one question selecting it by a lucky draw.*

1. Measure the resistivity of a silicon wafer / Al-foil using four probe method. Determine band gap of a semiconductor using temperature, sensitive junction voltage measurements of a P-N Junction diode.
2. Determine carrier-concentration and mobility of a semiconductor sample using Hall measurement.
3. Use activation energy method to determine the barrier height of a metal-semiconductor diode.

*(Turn Over)*

4. Study the  $I_D$ - $V_3$  characteristics of a FET for various for different drain voltages. In each case determine threshold voltage  $V_{th}$  plot  $V_{th}$  vs.  $V_D$ .
5. Determine storage delay time of a P-N junction diode using a CRO. Record your data from 300 Hz to 10 KHz. Plot the normalized value of storage delay time ( $T_{sd}/T$ ) with frequency.
6. Study the output characteristics of a FET operated under common-source configuration. Record your data and draw the output characteristics. Determine  $r_d$  and  $g_m$  from the characteristics.
7. Study the temperature dependent threshold voltage of a Field Effect Transistor.
8. Study the I-V characteristics of a P-N junction diode. Record the data and determine ideality factor and reverse saturation current from your graph. Also determine cut-in-voltage of the diode.
9. Study the C-V characteristics of a P-N junction diode. Calculate the carrier concentration of an N-type semiconductor of a  $P^+$ -N junction from C-V measurement.
10. Repeat Expt. (5) for a Schottley diode.
11. Write down a program in C to calculate diode current

$$I = I_0 \left( e^{\frac{qV}{kT}} - 1 \right).$$

Plot in Excel your result (I vs. V).

12. Write down a program in C to calculate thermionic current of a Metal-semiconductor diode

$$I = A^{\gamma} T^2 e^{-\frac{q\phi_{Bn}}{kT}} \left( e^{qV/kT} - 1 \right)$$

Plot I vs. V for diff.  $\phi_{Bn}$  in Excel.

13. Study the transfer characteristics of a FET and determine the threshold voltage. Do the experiment for different temperature to study the variation of temperature dependency of threshold voltage.
14. Study the operational characteristics of a DIAC.

### ***Distribution of Marks***

Theory	: 10 Marks
Circuit	: 05 Marks
+	
Experiment	: 15 Marks
Discussion	: 05 Marks
Viva-voce	: 10 Marks
Lab. Note Book	: 05 Marks
Total	: 50 Marks

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