

2016

M.Phil.

1st Semester Examination

PHILOSOPHY

PAPER—PHI-113

Full Marks : 40

Time : 2 Hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.

(Unit—I)

Answer any two questions of the following : 2×10

1. "Pratyakṣādīnāmprāmāṇyṃ traikālyāsiddheh" — Explain the sūtra following Vātsāyana bhāṣya. 10
2. How does Naiyāika explain that because of traikālyāsiddhi pratiṣedha vākya also cannot be accepted? Answer with reference to Nyāyasūtra 12 || 73. 10

(Turn Over)

3. Explain the following statements of *Vātsāyana bhāṣya* :

- (a) "*Pramānamityetasyāḥ samākhyāyā upalabdhihetutvam nimittam, tasya traikālyayogaḥ.*"
- (b) "*Fatprāmānye bā na sarbapramāna-bipratishedha.*"

5+5

(Unit—II)

Answer any two questions of the following : 2×10

4. Explain the meaning of 'yoga' according to Patañjali (Yogāsūtra-1.3) as the aim of human life. 10
5. Explain the definition of three *pramānas-pratyakṣa, anumāna and āgama* according to the Yogasūtra - 1.7. 10
6. Answer any five questions from the following : 2×5
- (a) State and explain in brief the five *cittabhumis*.
- (b) State and explain in brief the five *Cittavṛttis*.
- (c) What is *viparyaya*? Explain with example.
- (d) What is *lingas'arīra* ?
- (e) What are *prakhyā* and *pravṛtti* ?
- (f) What is the meaning of the word 'nirodha' in the Yogasūtra - 1.2 ?
- (g) What is meant by the term *vṛtti* in the Yogasūtra ?