#### 2016

#### M.Sc. 1st Semester Examination

# APPLIED MATHEMATICS WITH OCEANOLOGY AND COMPUTER PROGRAMMING

PAPER-MTM-106 (Unit-1)

Full Marks: 25

Time: 1 Hour

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.

## [Graph Theory]

| 1. | Answer | any | two | questions | : |  |
|----|--------|-----|-----|-----------|---|--|
|----|--------|-----|-----|-----------|---|--|

2×2

- (a) When is a graph said to be regular ? Draw a regular graph.

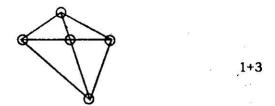
  1+1
- (b) Show that number of vertices of a binary tree is an odd number.
- (c) Define matching. Give a real problem which is solved by the concept of matching.

## 2. Answer any four questions:

4×4

(a) Define chromatic polynomial. Find the chromatic polynomial of the following graph:

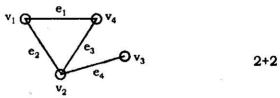
1.5



- (b) Prove that a connected graph with n vertices is a tree if and only if it has (n − 1) edges.
- (c) Define edge connectivity of a graph. Show that every circuit has even number of edges in common with any edge-cut.

  1+3
- (d) Show that a simple graph with n vertices and k components can have at  $\frac{(n-k)(n-k+1)}{2}$  edges.

(e) Find the incidence and adjacency matrix of the following graph:



(f) Show that any simple connected planar graph satisfy the inequality  $e \le 3n - 6$ , where n and e are the number of vertices and edges of the graph respectively.

## (Internal Assessment: 5 Marks)