

**2016****M.Sc.****3rd Semester Examination****BIOMEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE AND MANAGEMENT****PAPER—BLM-302***Full Marks : 40**Time : 2 Hours**The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.**Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.**Answer Q. No. 1 and any three from the rest.*

1. Answer any ten questions : 10×1
- (a) What do you mean by azo dye?
- (b) Write the full form of TUNEL.

*(Turn Over)*

- (c) How many antibody and antigen molecules are present in PAP Complex ?
- (d) Write the name of one dehydrating media beside absolute alcohol.
- (e) What are major two health hazards noted in histology laboratory ?
- (f) What do you mean by controlled oxidizing agent ?
- (g) Write the importance of mounting of stained section.
- (h) Write the names of any two fluorescent molecule.
- (i) What are the major two bonds noted between dye molecule and target molecule of the tissue ?
- (j) Write the full form of the PAP technique.
- (k) What do you mean by horning ?
- (l) What do you mean by antigen retrieval ?
- (m) Define auxochrome.
- (n) Write the name of fixative where water is absent.
- (o) Write the name of any two automated devices used in histology laboratory.

2. (a) Write the principle of ISEL method.
- (b) Why ISNT is more confirmative than TUNEL when there are minimum nicks in DNA ?
- (c) Write the fundamentals steps of TUNEL.

2+2+6

3. (a) What are the function of fixation of a tissue sample ?
- (b) Write the composition of Carnoy fixative.
- (c) Why lypobasic paraffin infiltration and impregnation are adopted in tissue block preparation ?

3+3+4

4. (a) Write the procedure of haematoxylon preparation in histology laboratory.
- (b) Why available fixatives are not ideal fixative ?
- (c) State the limitation of automated devices in histology laboratory.

4+2+4

5. (a) Write the principle of 'Flow Cytometry'.
- (b) Why 'Flow Cytometry is preferred for cell analysis' study over microscopic technique?
- (c) Write the principle of assessment of spermviability testing using flow cytometry.

2+3+5

6. (a) Write the principle of 'Feulgen reaction'.
- (b) Why 'Feulgen reaction' is unable to detect RNA?
- (c) State in brief about the principle of PAP immuno histochemistry technique.

3+2+5