# M.Sc. 2nd Semester Examination, 2023 GEOGRAPHY

PAPER - GEO-203.1 & 203.2

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 hours

The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable

Illustrate the answers wherever necessary

## **PAPER - GEO 203.1**

(Global Economic Crisis and Geopolitics)

[ Marks: 20 ]

#### GROUP - A

Answer any two from the followings:

 $2 \times 2$ 

1. What do you mean by 'dochakuka'?

- 2. Write a note comparative advantage.
- 3. What is hyper-globalisation?
- 4. Write a note on K-5 business cycle.

#### GROUP - B

Answer any **two** from the followings:  $4 \times 2$ 

- 5. Compare the concept of free trade and fair trade, highlighting their key differences and implications.
- 6. Describe the liberalization and privatization measures implemented in India.
- 7. Provide a concise overview of the long-wave business cycle.
- 8. How has globalization impacted cultural diversity and cultural homogenization worldwide?

# GROUP - C

Answer any one from the following:

- 9. Write a brief note on the geopolitical implications of India and China as emerging power in global economic order?
- 10. How did global economic processes transform geography?

#### **PAPER - GEO 203.2**

(Environmental Ethics)

[ Marks : 20 ]

#### GROUP - A

Answer any **two** from the followings:  $2 \times 2$ 

- 11. What are deep and shallow ecology?
- 12. Mention different domains of environmental education with example.
- 13. Define environmental stewardship.
- 14. What are the three basic components of an environmental audit?

#### GROUP - B

Answer any two from the following:

 $4 \times 2$ 

- 15. Critically discuss the Gaia theory.
- 16. Why it is important to include the local community in conservation activities?
- 17. Briefly discuss the functions of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC).
- 18. Highlight the principles of the Tbilisi Conference.

### GROUP - C

Answer any one from the following:

 $8 \times 1$ 

- 19. Elaborate the process of getting environmental clearance through EIA.
- 20. Discuss the impacts of the Forest Act on environmental conservation in West Bengal.

Total Pages-5 PG/IIS/GEO/204.1 & 204.2/23 (CBCS)

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#### **PAPER - GEO 204.1**

(Resource and Its Management)

[ Marks: 20 ]

GROUP - A

Answer any two from the followings:

 $2 \times 2$ 

1. Why do you think geography as a multidisciplinary subject?

- 2. What are tangible resources?
- 3. What do you mean by problematic region?
- 4. Mention two committees that were formed to identify the backward regions.

### GROUP - B

Answer any **two** from the followings:  $4 \times 2$ 

- 5. Distinguish conventional and non-conventional energy resources.
- 6. How do you identify backward regions? Give examples.
- 7. How does the technology overcome resource scarcity?
- 8. Write a note on the significance of watershed planning.

# GROUP - C

Answer any one from the followings: