

**2022**

**M.A.**

**4th Semester Examination (CCAЕ)**

**HISTORY**

**PAPER—HIS-403**

**INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION-II :  
THE CONTINENTAL EXPERIENCE**

*Full Marks : 50*

*Time : 2 Hours*

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

*Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.*

**Group - A**

Answer any four questions.

4×2

1. What are the three explanations of the Industrial revolution known as? Name one historian related to each.

*(Turn Over)*

2. Who was Jean Colbert ?
3. What was the role of Calonne in the French industrial revolution ?
4. What was the Prussian Reform Edict of 1807 ?
5. How did Bismarck facilitate German industrialisation ?
6. Who were the Kulaks ?

**Group - B**

Answer any *four* questions. 4×4

7. How did Arnold Toynbee characterise the Industrial Revolution ?
8. Briefly discuss Napoleon III's role in French industrial revolution.

9. How did political and social conditions produce features of backwardness in the German states in the early 19th century?
10. What role did financial institutions play in German industrialisation in the 19th century?
11. Write a brief note on the Edict of Emancipation, 1861.
12. What financial reform did Witte carry out?

**Group - C**

Answer any *two* questions. 2×8

13. How does the theory of economic growth explain the nature of Industrial Revolution?
14. Discuss the major barriers to industrialisation in 18th and 19th century's France.

15. How did Zollverein and the railways prepare the ground for rapid industrialisation in the German states in the 1850s and 1860s?
16. How did Stolypin reform the agrarian sector in Russia?

*[Internal Assessment - 10 Marks]*

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