

2022

M.A.

2nd Semester Examination

PHILOSOPHY

PAPER—PHI-201

INDIAN METAPHYSICS

Full Marks : 40

Time : 2 Hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

*Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.*

Answer any four questions. 4×2

1. State the *lakṣana* of *manas* following

*Bhāṣāpariccheda*.

2. What is the meaning of the term 'naya' in Jaina Philosophy ?
3. Write the *kārikā* on *satkāryavāda* as given by *Is'varakriṣṇa*.
4. Define *kāla* following *Bhāsāpariccheda*.
5. Name the relation between a pot and movement of the sun.
6. How many types of *sāmānya* are accepted by *Pras'astapāda*? What are they?

Answer any four questions.

4×4

7. State the main theme of *akasmikātavāda*.
8. What is the relation between *syādvāda* and *anekāntavāda*? Explain briefly.

9. Distinguish between *jivātmā* and *paramātmā*.
10. Distinguish between *paratva* and *aparatva* in respect of *dik* and *kāla*.
11. Define *sāmānya* following *padārthadharmasamgraha*. Explain the importance of each of the term of the definition. 1+3
12. Write a short note on *ksanikatāvāda*.

Answer any two questions.

2×8

13. State and explain the arguments of *asatkāryavāda* against *satkāryavāda*.
14. Discuss any three arguments to prove the existence of folloiwng *Nyāyakusumānjali*.

15. State the main arguments of *Viśvanātha* against *Cārvāka* theory of self.
16. Discuss the debate between *Nyāya* and Buddhist school with regard to whether *sāmānya* or *jāti* can be accepted as a separate substance.
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