

**2007**

**SOCIOLOGY**

**PAPER—VIII**

*Full Marks : 100*

*Time : 4 hours*

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable*

**Write the answers to Questions of each Half in separate books**

**FIRST HALF**

**Answer Q. No. 5 and any two from the rest**

- 1. Discuss the impact of globalisation on environment. 15**
- 2. What is the relation between environment and economic development in third World countries? 15**
- 3. Define ecofeminism? Explain how ecological crisis can be reduced by ecofeminist ethics? 15**
- 4. Explain the Human Rights issues relating to environment. 15**
- 5. Answer, in brief, any four of the following questions: 5 × 4**
  - (a) The concept of ecology.**

*(Turn Over)*

- (b) Global Warming and its effect.
- (c) The concept of Bio-technology.
- (d) Non-conventional sources of energy.
- (e) The concept of carrying capacity.
- (f) Write a note on Narmada Bachao Andolan.
- (g) What was the Bhopal Gas Tragedy?

### SECOND HALF

Answer Q. No. 10 and any *two* from the rest

- 6. What do you mean by marginalisation? How have the different social movements countered the process of marginalization? 5+10
- 7. What is civil society? What role can civil society play in social reconstruction? 5+10
- 8. What is voluntary organisation? Elaborate the history of voluntary action in india. 5+10
- 9. Discuss the general features of NGOs. Write a note on the accountability of NGOs. 5+10
- 10. Answer, in brief, any *four* of the following questions: 5 × 4
  - (a) What is meant by the vision of alternative development?

- (b) Examine the meaning of social capital.
  - (c) What are the major types of NGOs?
  - (d) What are the different forms of Mobilisation of the marginalised in India?
  - (e) What is the relation between gender and development?
  - (f) What are the essential features of the Foreign Contribution Regulation Act, 1976 (FCRA)?
  - (g) Define civic action.
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