## 2007 SANSKRIT PAPER-V

Group-A

Full Marks: 100

Time: 4 hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

## First Half

1. Answer any one of the following:

- 10
- (a) Discuss critically Mammata's view regarding the utility of poetry.
- (b) Explain the definition of poetry as propounded by Mammata.
- (c) Explain fully :-
  - (i) इति हेतुस्तद्दभवे।
  - (ii) अतादृशि गुणीभूतब्यङ्गयं व्यङ्गेय तु मध्यमम्।
- 2. Answer any one of the following:—

10

- (a) Explain clearly the definition of laksanā as you have in the Kāvyaprakāśa.
- (b) Discuss different theories relating to the connotative meaning (सङ्केतित अर्थ) of a word as you have read in the Kāvyaprakāśa.

(Turn Over)

- (c) Explain fully :--
  - (i) तात्पर्याथोऽपि केषुचित्।
  - (ii) ज्ञानस्य विषयो ह्यन्य: फलमन्यदुदाहृतम्।
- 3. Answer any two of the following:-

 $2 \times 10 = 20$ 

- (a) Write, after Mammata, a comprehensive note on शब्दश्लेष.
- (b) Define and illustrate any two of the following alamkaras.
- (i) वृत्त्यनुप्रास (ii) यमक (iii) अपह्र्ति (iv) रूपक
- (c) Find out the alamkaras in any two of the following slokas:—
  - (i) स्वप्नेऽपि समरेषु त्वां विजयश्री न मुञ्जित।प्रभावप्रभवं कान्तं स्वाधीनपतिका यथा॥
  - (ii) यस्य न सिवधे दियता दवदहनस्तुहिनदीधितिस्तस्य। यस्य च सिवधे दियता दवदहनस्तुहिनदीधितिस्तस्य॥
  - (iii) लिम्पतीव तमोऽङ्गानि वर्षतीवाञ्जनं नभः। असत्पुरुषसेवेव दृष्टि विंफलतां गता॥
  - (iv) क्व सूयप्रभवो वंशः क्व चाल्पविषया मतिः। तितीर्षु दुंस्तरं मोहादुढ्पेनास्मि सागरम्॥
- (b) Distinguish between the following pairs:-
  - (i) विभावना and विशेषोक्ति।
  - (ii) अप्रस्तुतप्रशंसा and समासोक्ति।
- Clearly state the different views of the abhavavadirs as referred to in the line 'तस्याभावं जगदुरपरे'. Explain also the significance of लिट् in जगद:.

Cite the definition of *dhvanikāvya* as formulated by Anandavardhana and explain it showing the significance of each term involved in it.

5. Explain clearly :---

6

काव्यस्यात्मा स एवार्थस्तथा चादिकवे: पुरा।

क्रोञ्चद्वन्द्ववियोगात्थः शोकः श्लोकत्वमागतः॥

योऽर्थः सहृदयश्लाघ्यः काव्यात्मेति व्यवस्थितः।

वाच्यप्रतीयमानाख्यो तस्य भेदावुभौ स्मृतौ॥

## Second Half

 Write a comprehensive note on either 'sandhi' or arthopaksepaka as treated in the Dasarūpaka.

Or

What do you mean by Vastu?

Write a note on it, elaborating its classification with proper citations.

2. Explain any two of the following:

5×2

- (i) नृत्तं ताललयाशयम्।
- (ii) अवान्तरार्थविच्छेदे बिन्दुरच्छेदकारणम्।
- (iii) रूपकं तत् समारोपात्।
- What do you know about the origin of Sanskrit drama from the account of Bharata? Discuss.

Or

Critically discuss the Anumitivada of Śriśankuka in the process of aesthetic experience (रसनिष्पत्ति).

4. Explain any two of the following:

5×2

- (i) जग्राह पाठ्यमृग्बेदात् सामभ्यो गीतमेवय। यजुर्वेदादभिनयान् रसानाथर्वणादपि॥
- (ii) नानाभावोपसम्पत्रं नानावस्थान्तरात्मकम्।लोकवृत्तान्तकरणं नाट्यमेतन्मया कृतम्।
- (iii) नहि रसादते कश्चिदर्थं प्रवर्तते।
- (iv) चत्वारोऽमिनया ह्येते विज्ञेया नाट्यसंश्रया॥