

# **Chapter 10**

## **Bibliography**



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## 10.1 Appendices

### 10.1.1 Appendix A

**Some basic operations on neutrosophic sets [149, 150].**

Let,  $\tilde{A} = \{(T_A(x), I_A(x), F_A(x)) ; x \in X\}$  and  $\tilde{B} = \{(T_B(x), I_B(x), F_B(x)) ; x \in X\}$  be two neutrosophic sets over  $X$ . Then, some possible classes of intersection operations ( $\cap_N$ ) and union operations ( $\cup_N$ ) between them are as follows:

- $\tilde{A} \cap_N \tilde{B} = (T_A(x) \cap_F T_B(x), I_A(x) \cup_F I_B(x), F_A(x) \cup_F F_B(x));$
- $\tilde{A} \cap_N \tilde{B} = (T_A(x) \cap_F T_B(x), I_A(x) \cap_F I_B(x), F_A(x) \cup_F F_B(x));$
- $\tilde{A} \cap_N \tilde{B} = (T_A(x) \cap_F T_B(x), I_A(x) \cap_F I_B(x), F_A(x) \cap_F F_B(x));$
- $\tilde{A} \cap_N \tilde{B} = (T_A(x) \cap_F T_B(x), \frac{I_A(x)+I_B(x)}{2}, F_A(x) \cup_F F_B(x));$
- $\tilde{A} \cap_N \tilde{B} = (T_A(x) \cap_F T_B(x), 1 - \frac{I_A(x)+I_B(x)}{2}, F_A(x) \cup_F F_B(x));$
- $\tilde{A} \cup_N \tilde{B} = (T_A(x) \cup_F T_B(x), I_A(x) \cap_F I_B(x), F_A(x) \cap_F F_B(x));$
- $\tilde{A} \cup_N \tilde{B} = (T_A(x) \cup_F T_B(x), I_A(x) \cup_F I_B(x), F_A(x) \cap_F F_B(x));$
- $\tilde{A} \cup_N \tilde{B} = (T_A(x) \cup_F T_B(x), I_A(x) \cup_F I_B(x), F_A(x) \cup_F F_B(x));$
- $\tilde{A} \cup_N \tilde{B} = (T_A(x) \cup_F T_B(x), \frac{I_A(x)+I_B(x)}{2}, F_A(x) \cap_F F_B(x));$
- $\tilde{A} \cup_N \tilde{B} = (T_A(x) \cup_F T_B(x), 1 - \frac{I_A(x)+I_B(x)}{2}, F_A(x) \cap_F F_B(x)).$

where,  $\cap_F$  and  $\cup_F$  are the fuzzy t-norm (fuzzy intersection) and fuzzy t-conorm (fuzzy union).

### 10.1.2 Appendix B

**Some set theoretic operations on complex fuzzy sets [185].**

Let,  $\tilde{F}_A$  and  $\tilde{F}_B$  be two complex fuzzy sets over the universe  $X$  where,  $\mu_{\tilde{F}_A}(x) = r_{\tilde{F}_A}(x)e^{iu_{\tilde{F}_A}(x)}$  and  $\mu_{\tilde{F}_B}(x) = r_{\tilde{F}_B}(x)e^{iu_{\tilde{F}_B}(x)}$ .

**Complex fuzzy bounded difference.**

The complex fuzzy bounded difference of  $\tilde{F}_A$  and  $\tilde{F}_B$  is denoted by,  $\tilde{F}_A \tilde{\ominus}_F \tilde{F}_B$  where, its membership is defined as,

$$\mu_{\tilde{F}_A \tilde{\ominus}_F \tilde{F}_B}(x) = \max(0, r_{\tilde{F}_A}(x) - r_{\tilde{F}_B}(x))e^{i \max(0, u_{\tilde{F}_A}(x) - u_{\tilde{F}_B}(x))}.$$

• **Complex fuzzy standard intersection.**

The complex fuzzy bounded difference of  $\tilde{F}_A$  and  $\tilde{F}_B$  is denoted by,  $\tilde{F}_A \tilde{\cap}_F^{min} \tilde{F}_B$  where, its membership is defined as,

$$\mu_{\tilde{F}_A \tilde{\cap}_F^{min} \tilde{F}_B}(x) = \min(r_{\tilde{F}_A}(x), r_{\tilde{F}_B}(x)) e^{i \min(u_{\tilde{F}_A}(x), u_{\tilde{F}_B}(x))}.$$

• **Complex fuzzy standard union.**

The complex fuzzy bounded difference of  $\tilde{F}_A$  and  $\tilde{F}_B$  is denoted by,  $\tilde{F}_A \tilde{\cup}_F^{max} \tilde{F}_B$  where, its membership is defined as,

$$\mu_{\tilde{F}_A \tilde{\cup}_F^{max} \tilde{F}_B}(x) = \max(r_{\tilde{F}_A}(x), r_{\tilde{F}_B}(x)) e^{i \max(u_{\tilde{F}_A}(x), u_{\tilde{F}_B}(x))}.$$

• **Complex fuzzy product.**

The complex fuzzy product of  $\tilde{F}_A$  and  $\tilde{F}_B$  is denoted by,  $\tilde{F}_A \tilde{\circ}_F \tilde{F}_B$  where, its membership is defined as,

$$\mu_{\tilde{F}_A \tilde{\circ}_F \tilde{F}_B}(x) = r_{\tilde{F}_A}(x) \cdot r_{\tilde{F}_B}(x) e^{i 2\pi \left( \frac{u_{\tilde{F}_A}(x)}{2\pi} \cdot \frac{u_{\tilde{F}_B}(x)}{2\pi} \right)}.$$

• **Complex fuzzy algebraic sum.**

The complex fuzzy algebraic sum of  $\tilde{F}_A$  and  $\tilde{F}_B$  is denoted by,  $\tilde{F}_A \tilde{+}_F \tilde{F}_B$  where, its membership is defined as,

$$\mu_{\tilde{F}_A \tilde{+}_F \tilde{F}_B}(x) = (r_{\tilde{F}_A}(x) + r_{\tilde{F}_B}(x) - r_{\tilde{F}_A}(x) \cdot r_{\tilde{F}_B}(x)) e^{i 2\pi \left( \frac{u_{\tilde{F}_A}(x)}{2\pi} + \frac{u_{\tilde{F}_B}(x)}{2\pi} - \frac{u_{\tilde{F}_A}(x)}{2\pi} \cdot \frac{u_{\tilde{F}_B}(x)}{2\pi} \right)}.$$

• **Complex fuzzy bold intersection.**

The complex fuzzy bold intersection of  $\tilde{F}_A$  and  $\tilde{F}_B$  is denoted by,  $\tilde{F}_A \tilde{\cap}_F \tilde{F}_B$  where, its membership is defined as,

$$\mu_{\tilde{F}_A \tilde{\cap}_F \tilde{F}_B}(x) = \max(0, r_{\tilde{F}_A}(x) + r_{\tilde{F}_B}(x) - 1) e^{i \max(0, u_{\tilde{F}_A}(x) + u_{\tilde{F}_B}(x) - 2\pi)}.$$

• **Complex fuzzy bold sum.**

The complex fuzzy bold sum of  $\tilde{F}_A$  and  $\tilde{F}_B$  is denoted by,  $\tilde{F}_A \tilde{\cup}_F \tilde{F}_B$  where, its membership is defined as,

$$\mu_{\tilde{F}_A \tilde{\cup}_F \tilde{F}_B}(x) = \min(1, r_{\tilde{F}_A}(x) + r_{\tilde{F}_B}(x)) e^{i \min(2\pi, u_{\tilde{F}_A}(x) + u_{\tilde{F}_B}(x))}.$$

### 10.1.3 Appendix C

**Addition of complex neutrosophic sets.**

Consider  $m$  complex neutrosophic sets  $\tilde{C}_1, \tilde{C}_2, \dots, \tilde{C}_m$  over the universal set  $X$  where,  $\tilde{C}_s = (p_s e^{i u_s}, q_s e^{i v_s}, r_s e^{i w_s}); s = 1, 2, \dots, m$ . Then, the addition of  $m$  complex neutrosophic sets is denoted by,  $\tilde{C}_1 \tilde{\oplus}_N \tilde{C}_2 \tilde{\oplus}_N \dots \tilde{\oplus}_N \tilde{C}_m$  and is defined as,

$$\tilde{C}_1 \tilde{\oplus}_N \tilde{C}_2 \tilde{\oplus}_N \dots \tilde{\oplus}_N \tilde{C}_m = (\min(1, p_1 + p_2 + \dots + p_m) e^{i \min(2\pi, u_1 + u_2 + \dots + u_m)}, \min(1, q_1 + q_2 + \dots + q_m) e^{i \min(2\pi, v_1 + v_2 + \dots + v_m)}, \min(1, r_1 + r_2 + \dots + r_m) e^{i \min(2\pi, w_1 + w_2 + \dots + w_m)})$$