

## Contents

	Page no.
Acknowledgements.....	i
List of Tables.....	ii
List of Figures.....	iii-iv
List of Plates.....	v-vi
Abbreviations.....	vii-viii
Abstract.....	ix
Contents.....	x-xii
 <b>Chapter-I:</b>	
<b>1 Foundation of the Research</b>	<b>1-21</b>
1.0 Introduction.....	2-3
1.1 About the study area.....	4-11
1.1.1 Physiographic settings of the study area.....	4-7
1.1.2 Late Holocene Geomorphology of the Study Area.....	7
1.1.3 Relationship with geology and physiography.....	7-8
1.1.4 Climatic characteristics .....	8-9
1.1.4.1 Rainfall.....	8-9
1.1.4.2 Temperature.....	9
1.1.5 Drainage and water body.....	9
1.1.6 Soil.....	9
1.1.7 Vegetation.....	10
1.1.8 Communication and transport.....	10-11
1.2 Literature Review.....	11-16
1.3 Research Problems or Gaps.....	17
1.4 Objectives.....	18
1.5 Methods and materials of the study.....	18-20
1.6 Research Design.....	21

**Chapter-II:**

<b>2.0 Beach Stage and Dune Stage Dynamism</b>	<b>22-83</b>
<b>2.1 Concept</b> .....	<b>23-26</b>
<b>2.2 Analysis</b> .....	<b>26-27</b>
<b>2.2.1 Sample site selection</b> .....	<b>27-31</b>
<b>2.2.2 Estimation of Sediment Transportation Budget of     Sampling Areas</b> .....	<b>31-41</b>
<b>2.2.3 Sediment granulometric and stratigraphic analysis</b> .....	<b>41-47</b>
<b>2.2.3.1 Sieve analysis</b> .....	<b>41-42</b>
<b>2.2.3.2 Gradistat analysis</b> .....	<b>43-46</b>
<b>2.2.3.3 Soil Stratigraphy collection</b> .....	<b>46-47</b>
<b>2.2.4 Estimation of wave hydrodynamics</b> .....	<b>47-51</b>
<b>2.2.5 Estimation of Aerodynamics</b> .....	<b>52</b>
<b>2.2.6 Estimation of Bioturbation influences on the beach     morphology</b> .....	<b>52-54</b>
<b>2.2.7 Dune floral community &amp; Dune adjustment</b> .....	<b>55</b>
<b>2.2.8 Micro geomorphic features</b> .....	<b>56-58</b>
<b>2.2.9 Estimation of Beach-Dune Morphodynamism</b> .....	<b>59</b>
<b>2.3 Outcome</b> .....	<b>60-81</b>
<b>2.3.1 Sample site selection</b> .....	<b>60</b>
<b>2.3.2 Estimation of Sediment Transportation Budget</b> .....	<b>60-63</b>
<b>2.3.3 Sediment analysis</b> .....	<b>63-68</b>
<b>2.3.4 Estimation of wave hydrodynamics</b> .....	<b>68-70</b>
<b>2.3.5 Estimation of Aerodynamism</b> .....	<b>70-72</b>
<b>2.3.6 Estimation of Bioturbation influences on the beach     Morphology</b> .....	<b>72-75</b>
<b>2.3.7 Dune floral community &amp; Dune adjustment</b> .....	<b>76</b>
<b>2.3.8 geomorphic features</b> .....	<b>77-79</b>
<b>2.3.9 Estimation of Beach-Dune Morphodynamism</b> .....	<b>79-81</b>
<b>2.4 Discussion</b> .....	<b>82-83</b>

**Chapter-III:**

<b>3.0 Relationship between physical and cultural aspects of the Coastal society</b>	<b>84-101</b>
<b>3.0 Concept.....</b>	<b>85-87</b>
<b>3.1 Analysis.....</b>	<b>88-91</b>
<b>3.1.1 Estimation of Decadal Population Change.....</b>	<b>88-90</b>
<b>3.1.2 Change detection analysis through LULC.....</b>	<b>90-91</b>
<b>3.1.3 Estimation of Livelihood Diversity Indices .....</b>	<b>92-94</b>
<b>3.1.3.1 Simpson Index.....</b>	<b>92</b>
<b>3.1.3.2 Herfindahl-Hirschmann Index (HHI).....</b>	<b>92-93</b>
<b>3.1.3.3 Ogive Index.....</b>	<b>93</b>
<b>3.1.3.4 Entropy Index.....</b>	<b>93-94</b>
<b>3.1.4 Estimation of Hotel survey.....</b>	<b>94</b>
<b>3.2 Outcomes.....</b>	<b>95-99</b>
<b>3.3 Discussion.....</b>	<b>99-101</b>

**Chapter-IV:**

<b>4.0 Sustainability of coastal development under vulnerability</b>	<b>102-117</b>
<b>4.0 Concept.....</b>	<b>103-104</b>
<b>4.1 Analysis.....</b>	<b>105-111</b>
<b>4.2 Outcome.....</b>	<b>111-113</b>
<b>4.3 Discussion.....</b>	<b>113-114</b>
<b>4.4 Major Findings of the Research.....</b>	<b>115-116</b>
<b>4.5 Recommendations.....</b>	<b>116</b>
<b>4.6 Conclusion.....</b>	<b>117</b>
<b>References</b>	<b>118-121</b>
<b>Appendices &amp; Annexure</b>	<b>122-140</b>