

Contents

<i>Certificates</i>	-
<i>Declaration</i>	-
<i>Acknowledgement</i>	<i>i-ii</i>
<i>Abstract</i>	<i>iii-v</i>
<i>Contents</i>	<i>vi-viii</i>
<i>List of tables</i>	<i>ix-x</i>
<i>List of figures</i>	<i>xi-xii</i>
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	<i>xiii-xiv</i>

Chapter 1 Introduction and Literature Review

	Page no.
1.1 Research Objectives	1-25 3
1.2 Literature Review	4
1.2.1 History of fish farming	4
1.2.2 Aquaculture	4
1.2.2.1 Ecological aquaculture	5
1.2.2.2 Organic aquaculture	5
1.2.2.3 Monoculture	6
1.2.2.4 Polyculture and integrated aquaculture	6
1.2.3 Bio diversity and Fish	7
1.2.4 Sustainable aquaculture	9
1.2.4.1 Inland fisheries	10
1.2.4.2 Socio-environmental footprint of Inland fisheries and aquaculture	10
1.2.5 Species and fish diversity	12
1.2.6 Remote Sensing and GIS	14
1.2.6.1 Remote Sensing approach	14
1.2.6.2 Land Use/ Land Cover	17
1.2.6.3 GIS Mapping Approach	19
1.3 Thesis Organization	24

Chapter 2 About Study Area

	Page no.
2.1 Geographical indicators	26-41 28
2.1.1 Physiography	28
2.1.1.1 Contai plain	29
2.1.1.2 Digha coastal plain	29
2.1.1.3 Lesser Kasai plain	29
2.1.2 Slope and Drainage	31
2.1.3 Soil	32
2.1.4 Weather and Climate	34
2.1.5 Land Use/ Land Cover (LU/LC)	35
2.1.6 Road and Rail Network	36
2.2 Important places of the study area	38
2.3 Statistical overview of fisheries sector of Purba Medinipur district	39
2.4 Summary	40

Chapter 3 Materials and Methods

		42-49
3.1	Materials	42
3.1.1	Sentinel-2	43
3.1.2	Landsat 8 (OLI)	43
3.1.3	Shuttle Radar Topography Mission (SRTM)	44
3.1.4	ASTER GDEM	45
3.1.5	Google earth image data	45
3.1.6	Collateral Data	45
3.2	Field data collection	45
3.3	Methods	46
3.3.1	Field data Verification and base map preparation	46
3.3.2	Water distribution analysis	47
3.3.3	Fish diversity status	47
3.3.4	Site suitability analysis	48
3.4	Summary	49

Chapter 4 Structural Classification and Monitoring of Impounded Water bodies

		50-66
4.1	Size and classes of water body	50
4.2	Growth rate (GR)	51
4.3	Distribution of water density	52
4.3.1	Shannon's entropy	53
4.4	Result and Discussion	54
4.4.1	Relationship between geomorphology and concentration of water bodies	64
4.5	Summary	65

Chapter 5 Fish Diversity Status

		67-79
5.1	Survey and Data Collection	67
5.2	Fish Diversity Status	69
5.3	Endangered Fish Status	73
5.4	Summary	79

Chapter 6 Site Suitability Analysis

		80-106
6.1	Site Suitability for Fish Farming (SSFF)	82
6.1.1	Water Availability (WA)	82
6.1.1.1	Water body Density (WD)	82
6.1.1.2	Proximity to drainage	82
6.1.1.3	Precipitations	83
6.1.2	Water Quality (WQ)	83
6.1.2.1	pH	84
6.1.2.2	DO	85
6.1.2.3	Temperature	85

6.1.2.4	TDS	86
6.1.3	Slope – Soil	87
6.1.3.1	Slope	87
6.1.3.2	Soil pH	88
6.1.3.3	Soil texture (%)	89
6.1.4	Land use Types (LT) and Proximity to Industries (PI)	89
6.2	Site Suitability for Commercial Fish Farming (SSCFF)	90
6.2.1	Population density (km ²)	91
6.2.2	Road and railway density (km ²)	91
6.2.3	Road proximity (in km)	91
6.2.4	Proximity to market (in km)	92
6.2.5	Population of fish farmer	92
6.2.6	Proximity to SD capitals (in km)	93
6.3	Result and Discussion	93
6.3.1	SSFF	94
6.3.2	SSCFF	100
6.3.3	Suitable Site	103
6.4	Summary	105
Chapter 7 Conclusions		
7.1	Conclusions	107-110
7.2	Limitations	107
7.3	Further scope of the study	110
References		
Annexure		
Annexure I		129
Annexure II		131
Annexure III		133
List of Publications		
		134-135