



বিদ্যাসাগর বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়

VIDYASAGAR UNIVERSITY

M.A. Examinations 2020
Semester IV
Subject: HISTORY
Paper: HIS-402 (OLD)
(Theory)

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2HRS.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Answer any one question from following questions:

1. How did Arnold Toynbee explain the Industrial Revolution in England?
2. How did Enclosures help bring about an Agricultural Revolution in modern Europe?
3. What is meant by the "Substitution Process" theory?
4. Why was there not an industrial revolution in France up to 1789?
5. What was the character of the French industrial economy in the period c.1815-c.1850?
6. How did the Chevalier-Cobden Treaty of 1860 help boost up industrial growth in France?
7. What were the reasons for the beginning of a change in the German states in the post-1815 era?
8. How did the Zollverein create favourable conditions for economic growth in the German states?
9. What role did the railways play in the German industrial revolution?
10. Why was Russia economically backward even in the mid-19th century?
11. Why did the Emancipation Edict of 1861 not help bring about changes in the agricultural sector in Russia?
12. What were financial reforms of Vishnegradsky?