

CONTENTS

	Page No.
Acknowledgement	i
Preface	ii
Content	iv
Map of North Bengal	viii
List of Tables	ix
Abbreviation	xiii
<i>Introduction</i>	1
<i>Chapter – I</i>	
<i>A. Historical Introduction to the theme of Urbanization and the</i>	
<i>Contextual Literature</i>	18
<i>B. Urbanization in India</i> - (a) Ancient Period	24
(b) Medieval Period	28
(c) Colonial Urbanization and its nature	31

Chapter-II

Evolution of the Civic Frame: From Quaint Rurban Centres to Firm Municipalities

38

<i>A. The background of District Administration</i>	38
<i>B. District Boards and Local Boards as Precursor</i>	40
<i>C. Organization of Municipalities</i>	48

Chapter-III

Roads and the Extension of Urban Spaces: New Boundaries and Connections Beyond

86

<i>A. Outlay on Improvement of Roads</i>	86
<i>B. Conservancy and Labour- (a) Some Rules on the Prohibition of Nuisances</i>	109
<i>(b) Porters' and Dandywallas'</i>	110
<i>C. Public Health and Hygiene (PHH)-</i>	116
<i>(a) Latrines</i>	126
<i>(b) Drainage</i>	129
<i>(c) Water Supply</i>	132
<i>D. Institutionalization of Public Health and Administration (IPHA)</i>	139
<i>E. Education</i>	152
<i>F. Street Light</i>	181
<i>G. Slaughter House</i>	190

Chapter-IV

<i>Trade and Commerce</i>	192
<i>A. Jute Industry</i>	194
<i>B. Tea Industry</i>	195
<i>C. Timber</i>	200
<i>D. Cinchona</i>	205
<i>E. Tussar and Silk</i>	206
<i>F. Indigo, Saltpetre, Brass and Bell-Metal Vessels & Country Clothes</i>	206
<i>G. Mine</i>	207
<i>H. Export of different commodities</i>	213
<i>I. Import of different commodities</i>	216

Chapter-V

<i>Pattern of Urbanization</i>	221
<i>A. Population distribution and study on the four districts</i>	222
<i>B. Density variation of North Bengal</i>	227
<i>C. Migration</i>	228
<i>D. Mortality levels and trends</i>	234
<i>E. Trends in Fertility</i>	236
<i>F. Socio-Cultural characteristics of the cities of North Bengal</i>	237

Chapter- VI

Conclusion

242

Bibliography

254